Compendium of guidance on key global databases related to biodiversity-related conventions

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Convention on Biological Diversity

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Introduction

This compendium of guidance provides details of global-level databases relevant to the implementation of the biodiversity-related conventions. It responds to the activities and key actions set out in the table in Annex II of decision XIII/24 of the Conference of the Parties (COP) to the Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD). Specifically, activity B.1: "*Collaboration in the management of information and knowledge and alignment in national data gathering, reporting, monitoring and indicators*".

While the report has been drafted in response to a CBD mandate, the intention is that it can be of used across global biodiversity-related conventions, including:

1. Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD)
2. Convention on Migratory Species (CMS)
3. Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES)
4. Convention on Wetlands, the Ramsar Convention
5. World Heritage Convention (WHC)
6. International Treaty on Plant Genetic Resources for Food and Agriculture (ITPGRFA)
7. International Plant Protection Convention (IPPC)
8. International Whaling Commission (IWC)

This compendium is a compilation of available global databases. It provides a basis for increasing access to these databases through the CBD Clearing-House Mechanism and other appropriate tools, and is intended to direct Convention Parties to data and information that can inform the effective implementation of the conventions. As a next step it is intended to make this document a living document and therefore to update it when additional material becomes available and to turn the information into a searchable database online.

Although this compendium is global in scope, it is important to note that relevant regional databases exist. While regional databases are beyond the scope of this compendium, examples of regional databases are provided. Furthermore, the databases listed have been annotated using standardised fields to maximise the usefulness of this compendium to Parties and potential other users of this compendium.

Methodology

This draft compendium has been developed in three stages:

1. A desk-based review
    - Databases were included if they met the following criteria:
        i. Global in scope (with the exception of indicative regional examples)
        ii. Relevant to the implementation of one or more Conventions. Databases were determined to be relevant based on expert-opinion or because they are used to inform indicators for the Conventions/targets in question (identifiable by the tag 'informs BIP indicator')
        iii. Available for use (e.g. through online mapping platforms, download, or data request)
        iv. Accessible to a non-expert audience, responsible for implementing Conventions and reporting on progress

- Also drawing on previous work undertaken by UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre (UNEP-WCMC) to identify key global biodiversity datasets and their linkages, including work to map the biodiversity informatics landscape[1], and the Manual of marine and coastal datasets of biodiversity importance[2]. In addition, the work builds upon experience of managing indicators in support of MEAs and Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) through the Biodiversity Indicators Partnership (BIP).

2. Liaison with relevant partners, including:
    i. Major custodians of data, including the International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN), World Resources Institute (WRI), Global Biodiversity Information Facility (GBIF), Key Biodiversity Areas Partnership and UNESCO Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission
    ii. Curators of indicators, including organisations collaborating on the Biodiversity Indicators Partnership, and the Intergovernmental Science-Policy Platform on Biodiversity and Ecosystem Services (IPBES)
    - The preparation of the draft was informed by consultation with selected focal points to biodiversity-related conventions to ensure that the compendium fully meets their needs, and that the most important databases of relevance to convention implementation are covered. This was carried out in coordination with other outputs in implementation of CBD COP decision XIII/24, in order to ensure a consistent and harmonised approach.
    - The first draft was made available for discussion with participants in the margins of the twenty-first meeting of the Subsidiary Body on Scientific, Technical and Technological Advice (SBSTTA 21) to the CBD in December 2017, and participants from the CBD Clearing –House Mechanism Informal Advisory Committee (CHM IAC), which met shortly before SBSTTA 21.
3. Peer-review: The revised draft was made available for peer review during January and February 2018 to a selected group of peer reviewers via a dedicated website. This included partners identified and consulted in step 2. as well as representatives of the Secretariats of the biodiversity-related conventions.

[1] http://wcmc.io/BiodiversityInformatics.
[2] http://wcmc.io/MarineDataManual.

Overview of global databases related to biodiversity-related conventions

This section provides a brief description of databases, structured and colour-coded according to the following categories:

Species distribution	Geographical spaces in which species are found
Area of biodiversity importance	Protected areas and areas of conservation interest
Biogeographic classification	Classification of geographical spaces according to the distribution of species
Environment descriptor	Physical and environmental variables
Ecosystem services and natural capital	Information on the benefits humans receive from ecosystems
Ecological status and impact	Information on the degree to which human uses have altered ecosystems
Databases and data portals	Collections multiple datasets, and databases that do not align with other categories

These categories are a subset of those used in the Manual of marine and coastal datasets of biodiversity importance[3]. Within each category, databases are listed in alphabetical order.

The information is supplemented by Annex I, which provides metadata on each database, annotated using standardised fields, and listing relevant conventions, SDGs and associated targets. Annex I also indicates where databases draw on, or provide data to, each other. Using this information, Parties can determine the level of complexity they require (e.g. data on amphibian species from Amphibian Species of the World, or data on multiple taxa, including amphibians, from the IUCN Red List of Threatened Species).

[3] Available at the following URL: http://wcmc.io/MarineDataManual.

Box I Example of how this compendium can be used

For each database, the annex to this compendium lists the MEAs and targets to which it may be relevant. The main text divides databases into categories, and includes only basic information. It is designed to allow users to rapidly scan for datasets of interest.

In this example, a party seeking to implement an "ecologically-representative" conservation system might explore the main text for datasets within the categories 'areas of biodiversity importance' and 'biogeographic classification',

These datasets can then be cross-checked with Annex I to identify those of relevance to the MEA/target in question (CBD/Aichi Biodiversity Target 11, in this example).

MEA: CBD

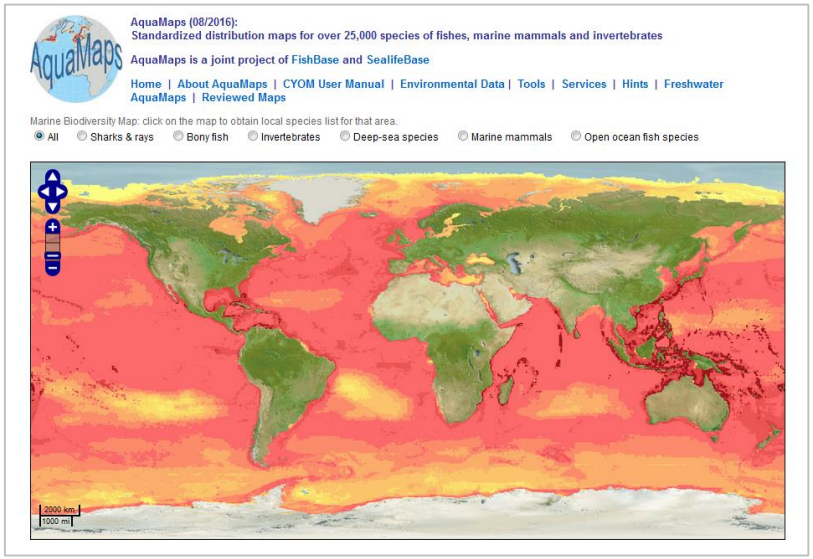
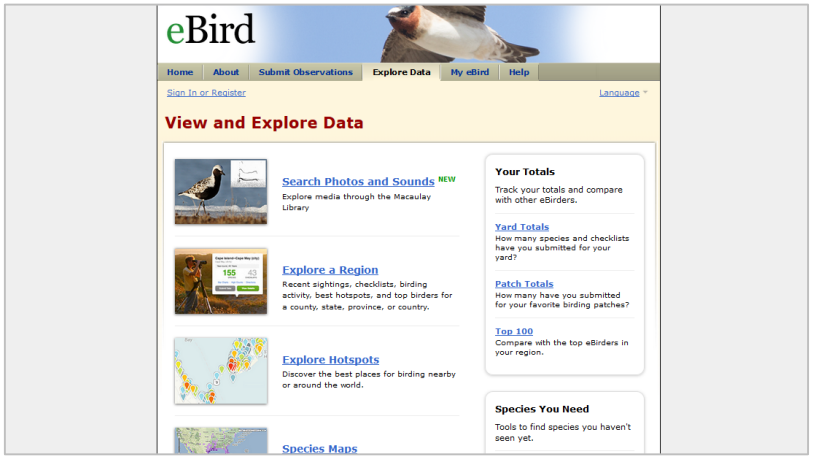
Target: Aichi Biodiversity Target 11 (*By 2020, at least 17 per cent of terrestrial and inland water areas and 10 per cent of coastal and marine areas, especially areas of particular importance for biodiversity and ecosystem services, are conserved through effectively and equitably managed, ecologically representative and well-connected systems of protected areas and other effective area-based conservation measures, and integrated into the wider landscape and seascape*)

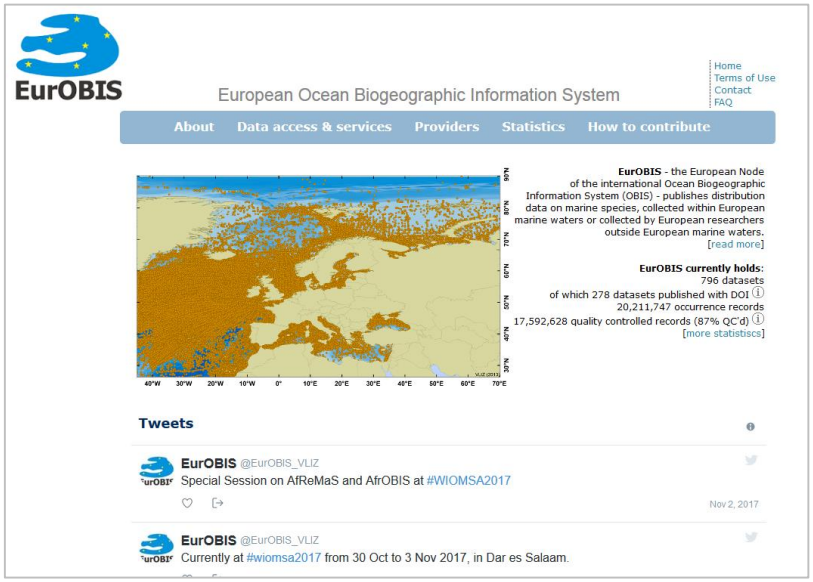
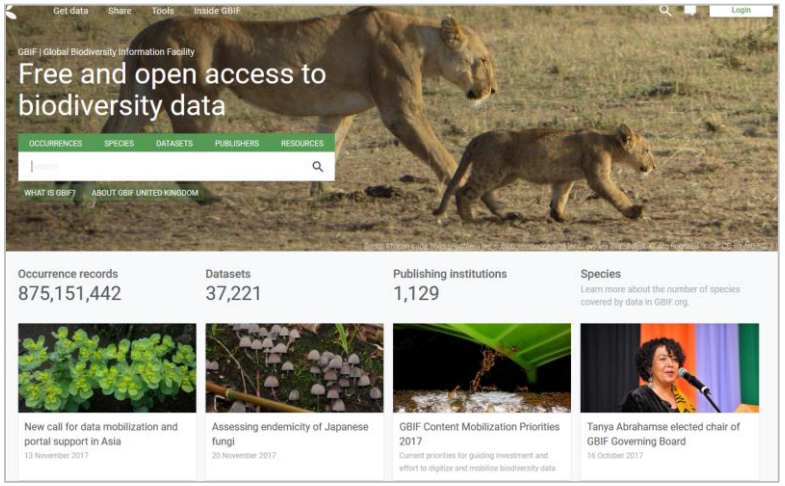
Datasets of use (among others):

Terrestrial Ecoregions of the World

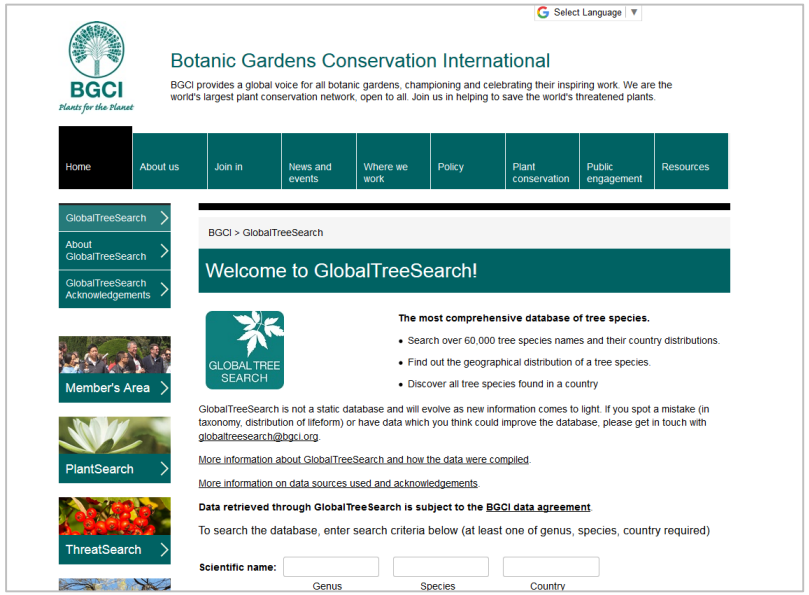
Protected Planet - World Database on Protected Areas

Rationale: Parties to the CBD have agreed to implement "ecologically-representative" conservation systems. Parties could consider using the World Database on Protected Areas (via Protected Planet) with data on global ecoregions, to assess which ecoregions present in their countries are most lacking in protection globally. This information could be used to prioritise particular areas for new protected areas.

SPECIES DISTRIBUTION		**AquaMaps** *Distribution maps for fish, marine mammals and invertebrates* http://www.aquamaps.org
SPECIES DISTRIBUTION		**EBird** *Citizen-science bird observations* http://ebird.org/content/ebird/

SPECIES DISTRIBUTION		**European Ocean Biogeographic Information System (EurOBIS)** *Biogeographic information on marine species in the European region* http://www.eurobis.org/
SPECIES DISTRIBUTION		**Global Biodiversity Information Facility (GBIF)** *Information on species distributions, and changes over time, collated from over 15,500 datasets* http://www.gbif.org

SPECIES DISTRIBUTION

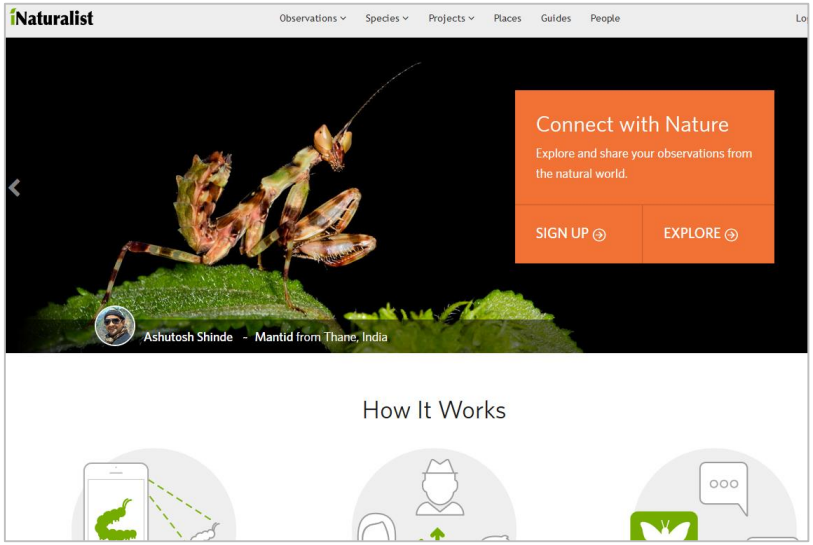


GlobalTreeSearch

Species names and distributions for trees

https://www.bgci.org/global_tree_search.php

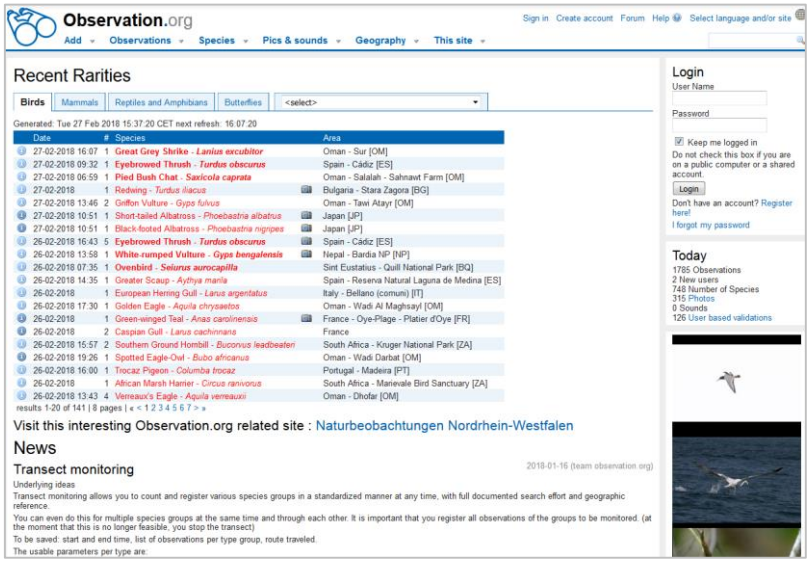
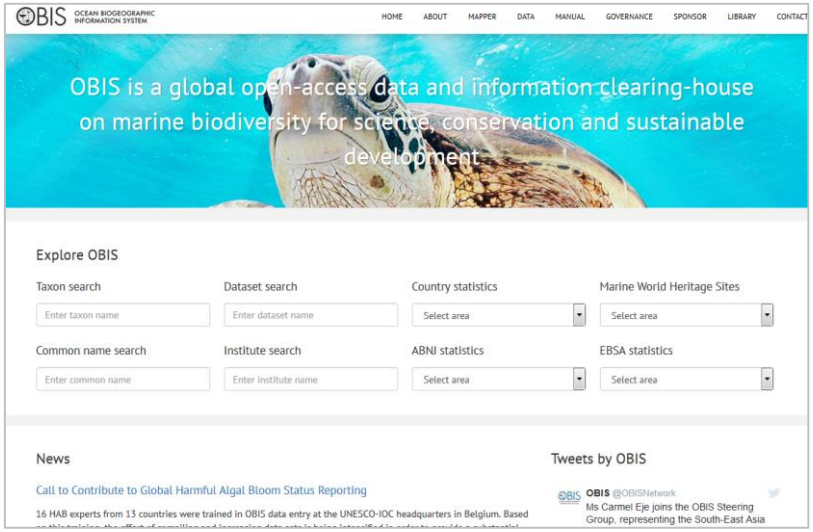
SPECIES DISTRIBUTION

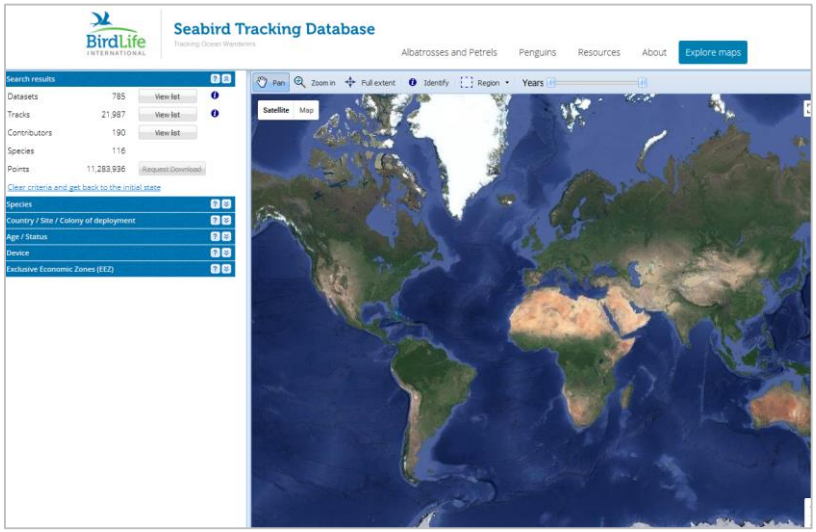


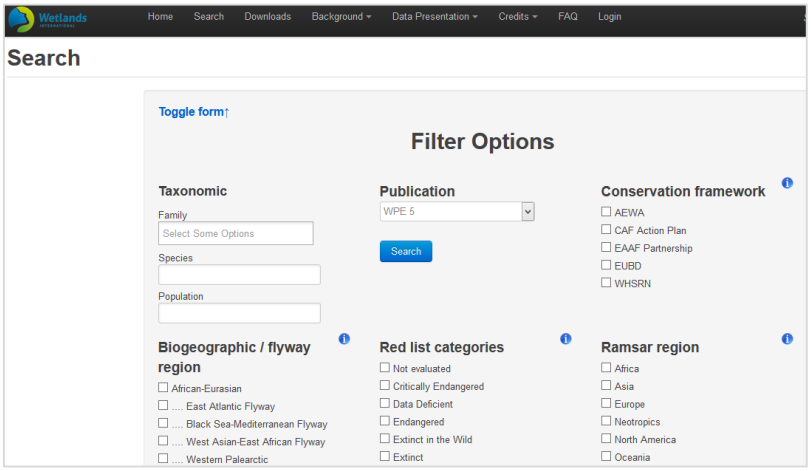
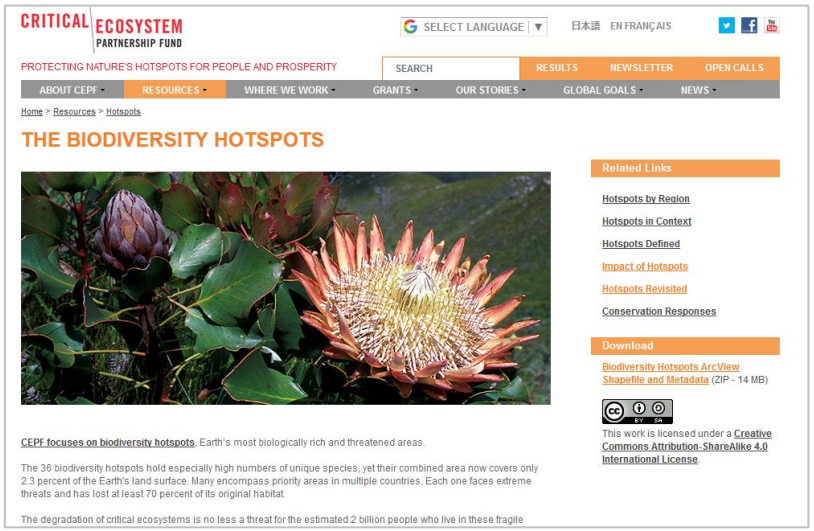
iNaturalist

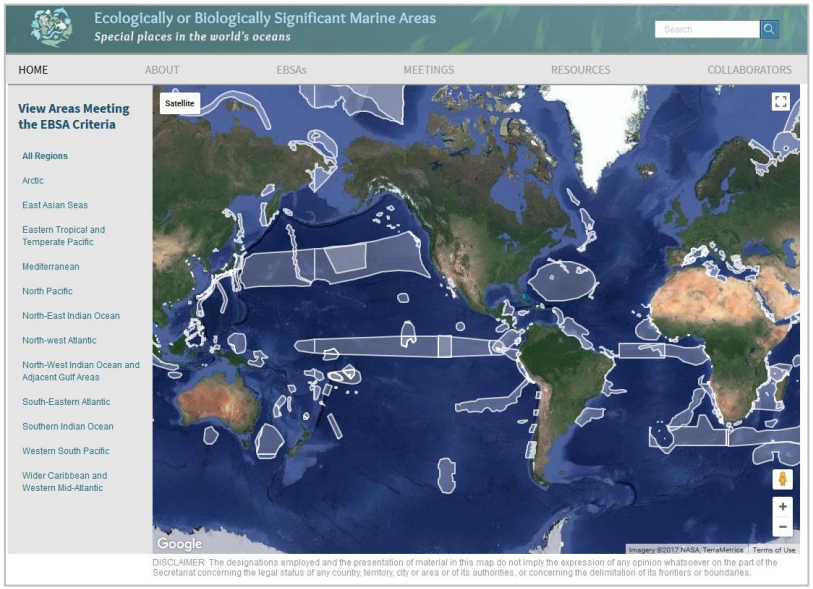
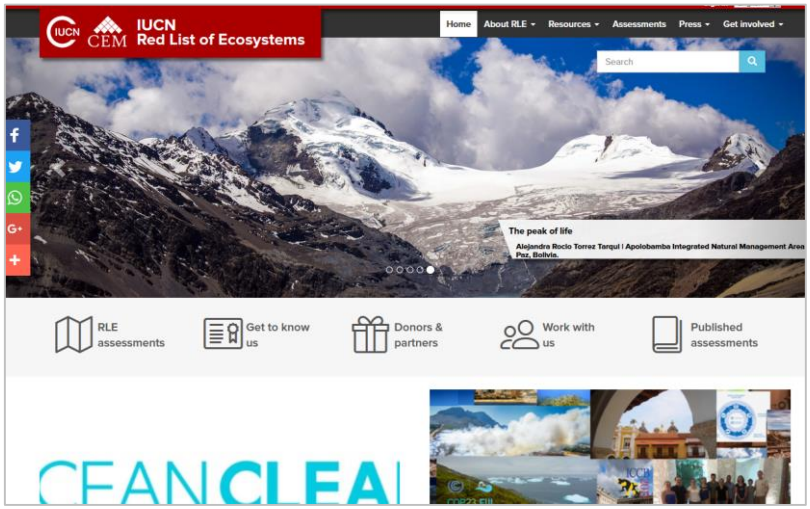
Citizen-science data on species observations, combined with datasets from other biodiversity inventories

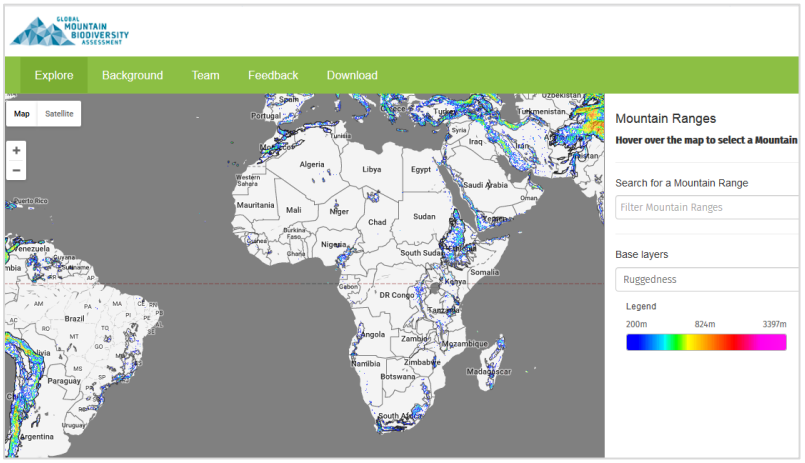
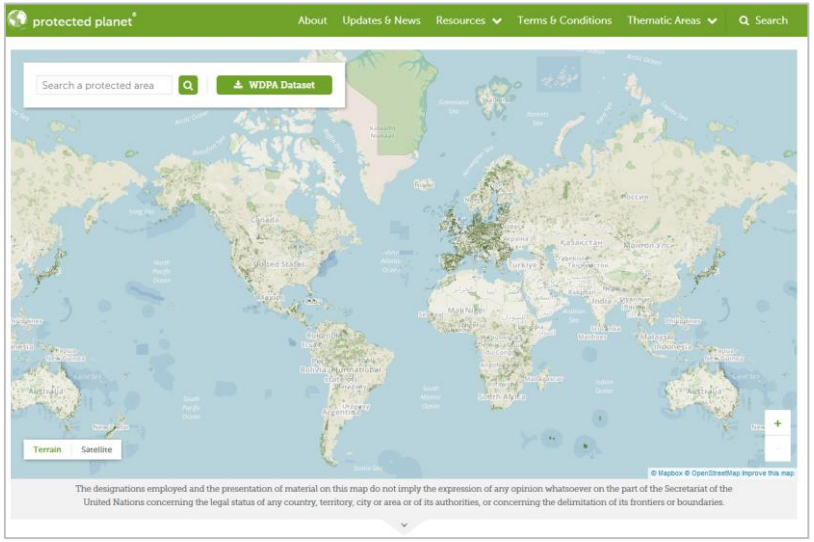
http://www.inaturalist.org

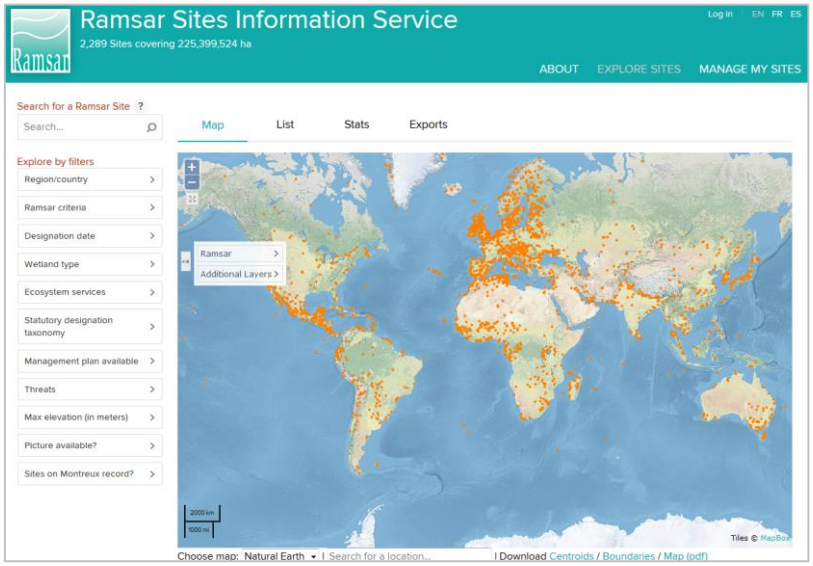
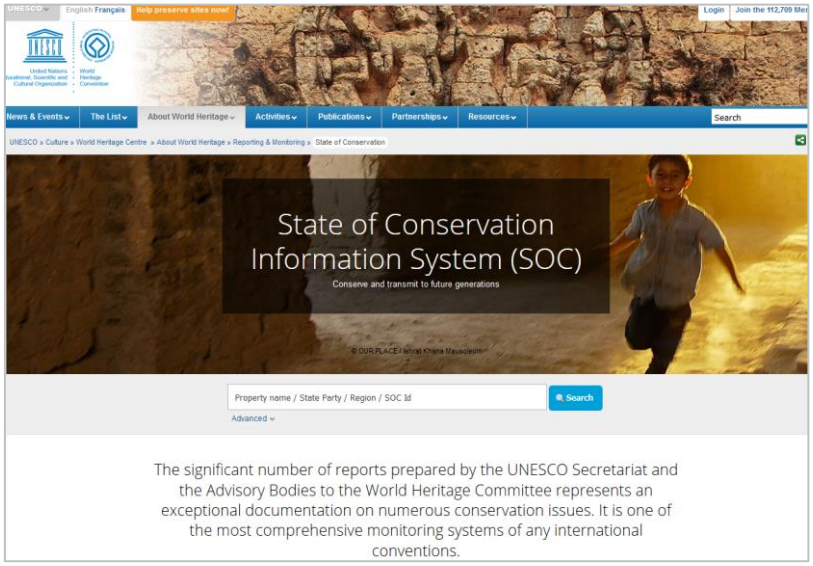
SPECIES DISTRIBUTION		**Observation.org** *Community-validated species observations* https://observation.org/
SPECIES DISTRIBUTION		**Ocean Biogeographic Information System (OBIS)** *Information on the distribution of marine species* http://www.iobis.org

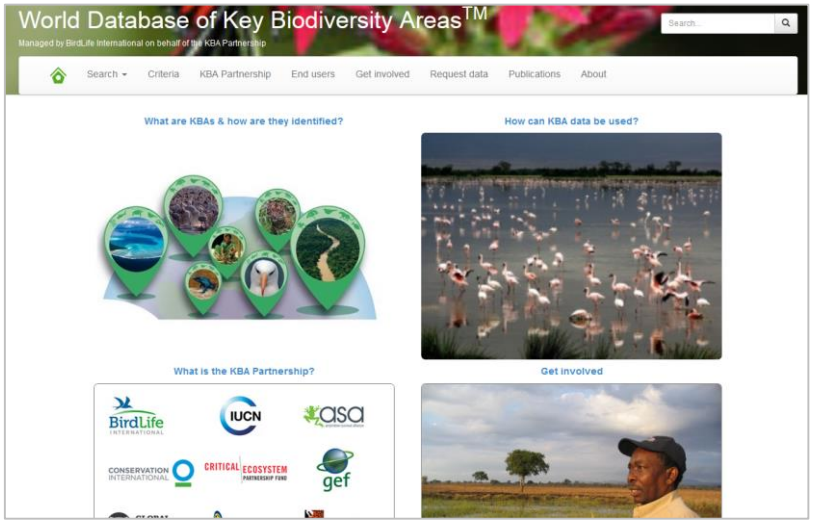
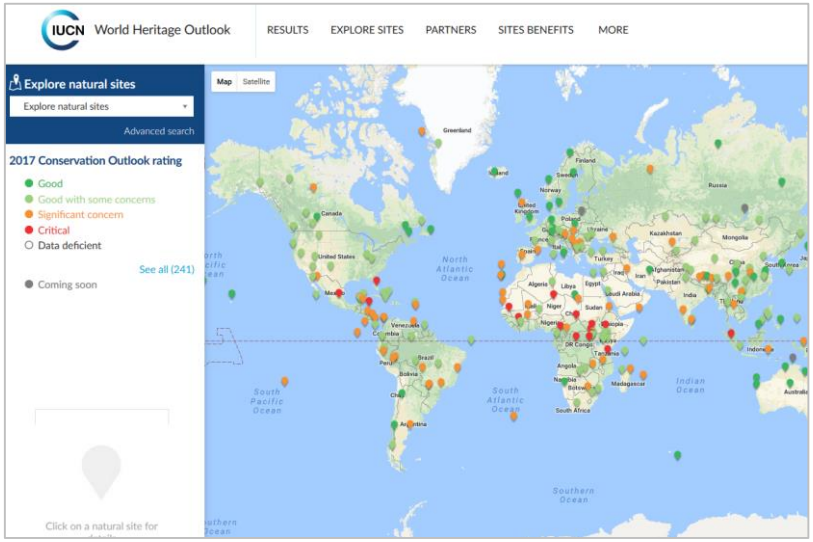
SPECIES DISTRIBUTION		**Ocean Biogeographic Information System Spatial Ecological Analysis of Megavertebrate Populations (OBIS SEAMAP)** *Online database for megavertebrates (marine mammals, seabirds and sea turtles) and sharks. Includes spatial and temporal data* http://seamap.env.duke.edu
SPECIES DISTRIBUTION		**Seabird Tracking Database** *Online mapping tool for seabird tracking* http://seabirdtracking.org/mapper/index.php

SPECIES DISTRIBUTION		**Waterbird Population Estimates** *Waterbird population estimates and trends in support of the Ramsar Convention* http://wpe.wetlands.org/
AREA OF BIODIVERSITY IMPORTANCE		**Biodiversity Hotspots** *Data on 36 biodiversity hotspots, identified as areas holding high numbers of unique species, facing extreme threats, and having lost more than 70% of their original habitat* http://www.cepf.net/resources/hotspots/

AREA OF BIODIVERSITY IMPORTANCE		**Ecologically or Biologically Significant Marine Areas (EBSA)** *Data portal on EBSAs, areas identified as important for the healthy functioning of oceans and associated services* https://www.cbd.int/ebsa/
AREA OF BIODIVERSITY IMPORTANCE		**International Union for Conservation of Nature Red List of Ecosystems** *Assessments of the level of threat faced by ecosystems* https://iucnrle.org/

AREA OF BIODIVERSITY IMPORTANCE		**Mountain Portal** *Bioclimatic, topographic and species richness data for mountain ranges* http://www.mountainbiodiversity.org/explore
AREA OF BIODIVERSITY IMPORTANCE		**Protected Planet** *Information on marine and terrestrial protected areas, updated monthly with data submissions from governments and others* http://www.protectedplanet.net

AREA OF BIODIVERSITY IMPORTANCE		**Ramsar Sites Information Service (RSIS)** *Information on Ramsar Sites, Wetlands of International Importance* https://rsis.ramsar.org/
AREA OF BIODIVERSITY IMPORTANCE		**State of Conservation Information System (SOC)** *Information on World Heritage Sites, and statistics on the implementation of the Convention* http://whc.unesco.org/en/soc/

AREA OF BIODIVERSITY IMPORTANCE		**World Database on Key Biodiversity Areas (WDKBA)** *Data on KBAs, including Important Bird and Biodiversity Areas, Alliance for Zero Extinction sites, and other KBAs* www.keybiodiversityareas.org/
AREA OF BIODIVERSITY IMPORTANCE		**World Heritage Outlook** *Information on the status of World Heritage Sites, and changes over time, in addition to current threats* http://www.worldheritageoutlook.iucn.org/

BIOGEOGRAPHIC CLASSIFICATION

Freshwater Ecoregions of the World

Biogeographic classification of the world's freshwater biodiversity

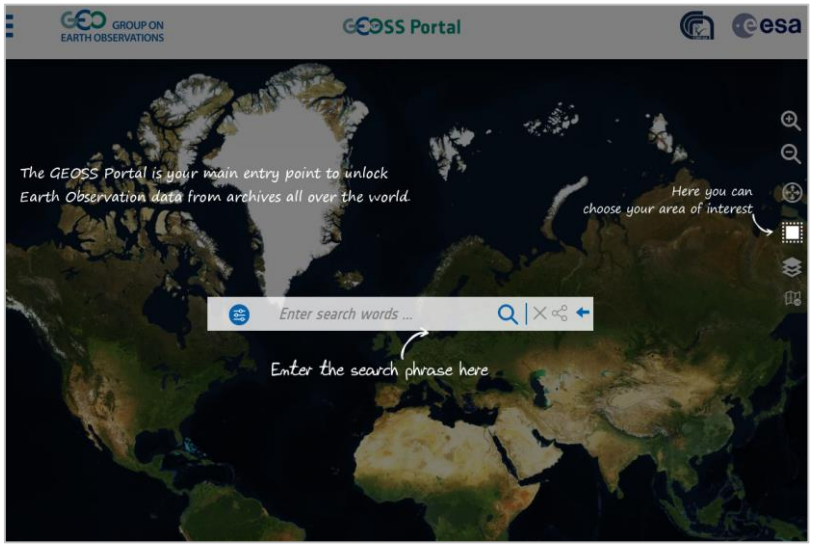
https://www.worldwildlife.org/pages/freshwater-ecoregions-of-the-world--2

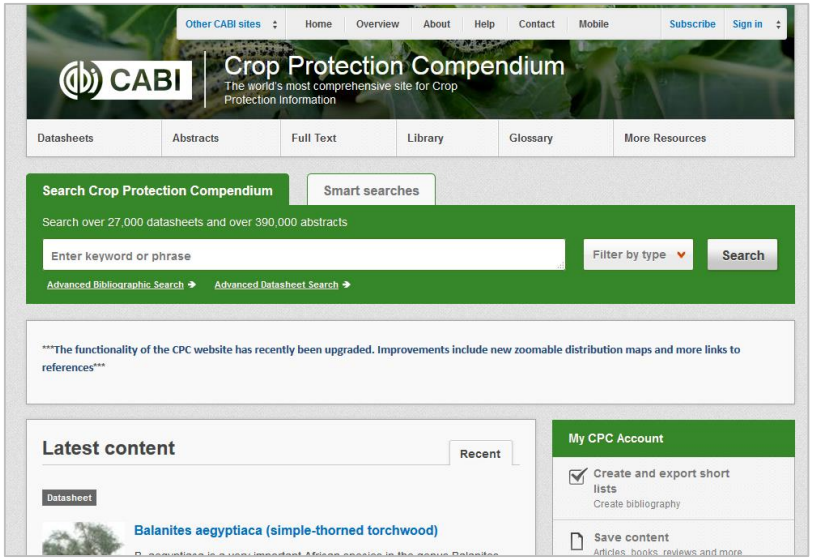
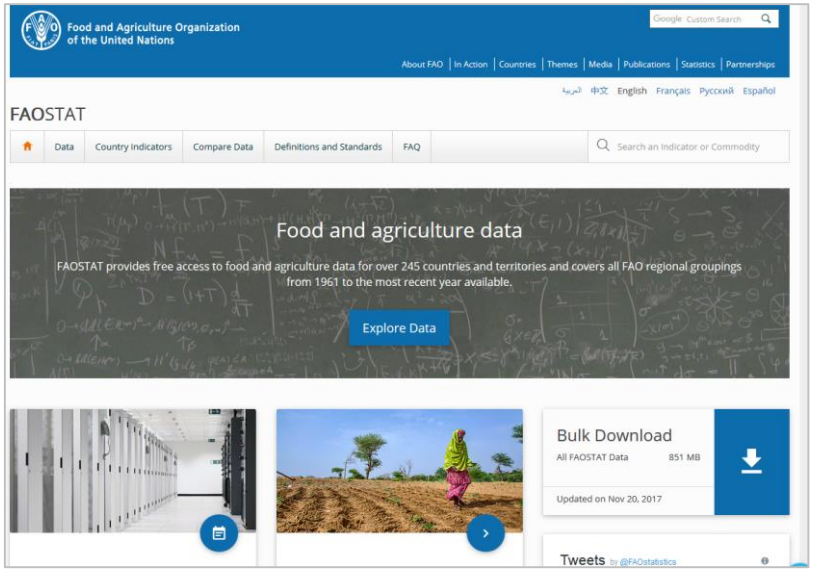
BIOGEOGRAPHIC CLASSIFICATION

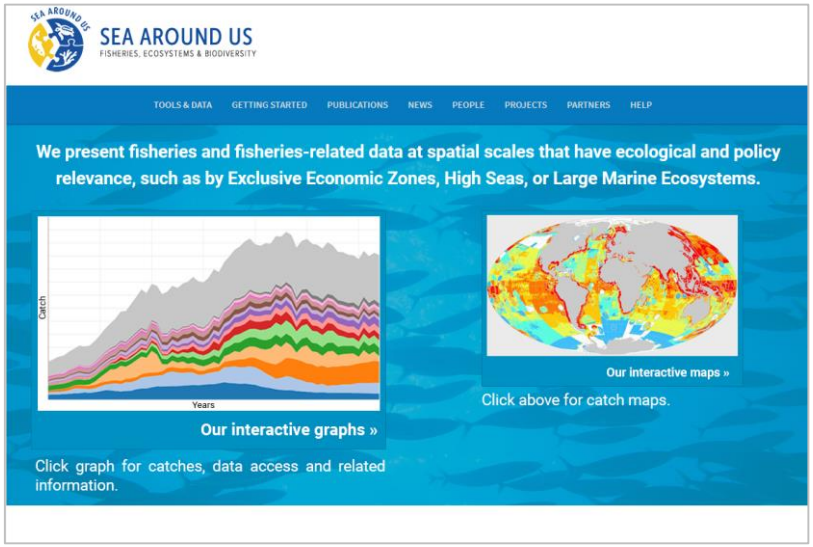
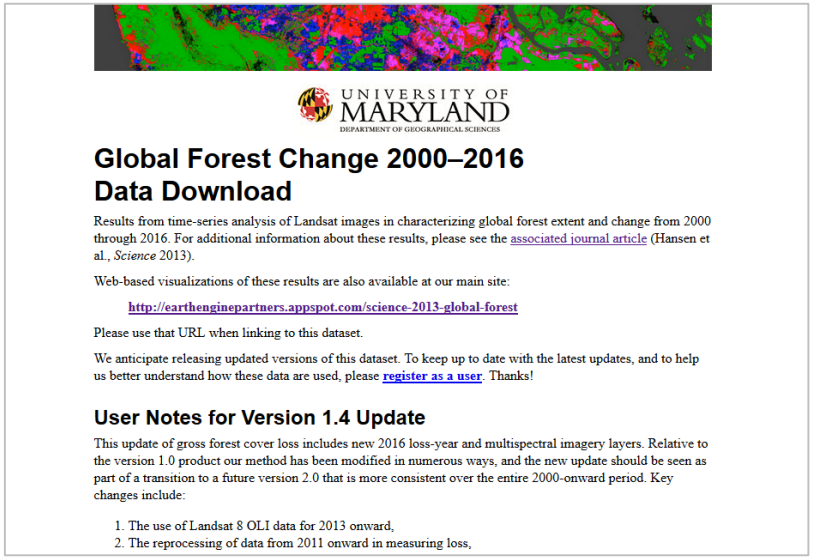
Marine Ecoregions of the World

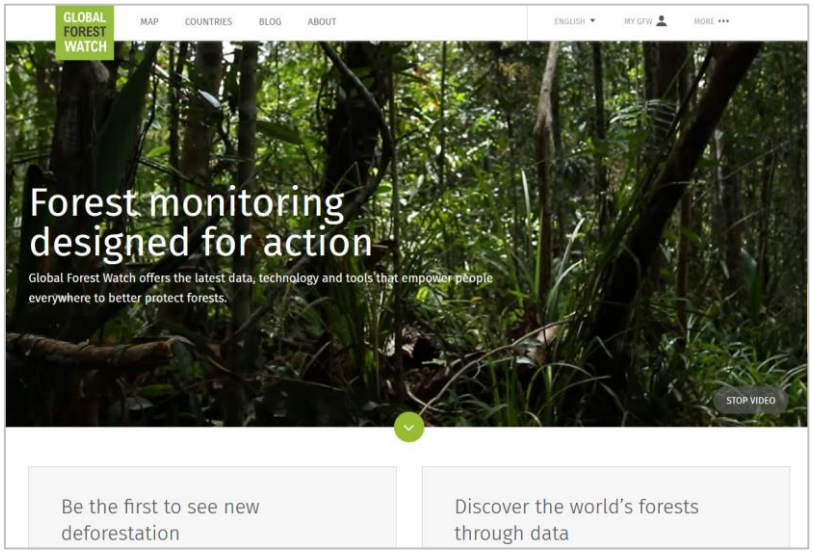
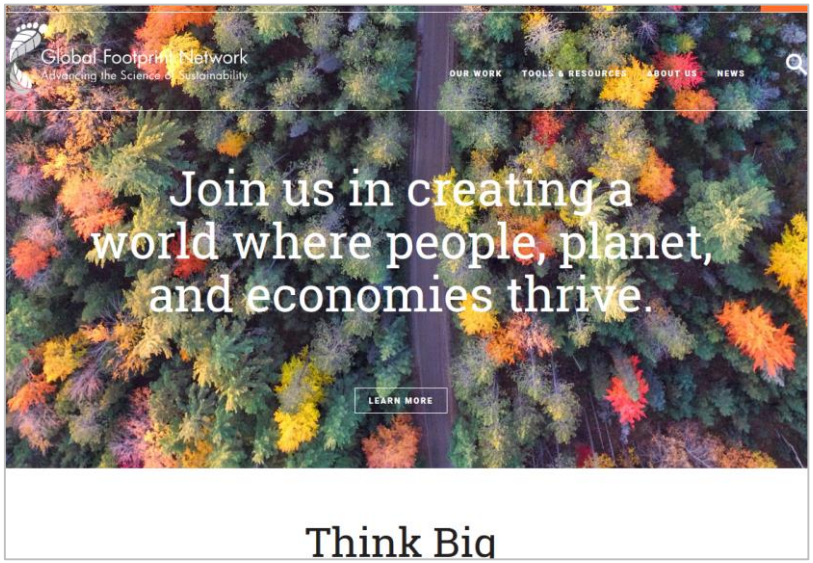
Biogeographic classification of the world's marine area into 12 realms, 62 provinces and 232 ecoregions

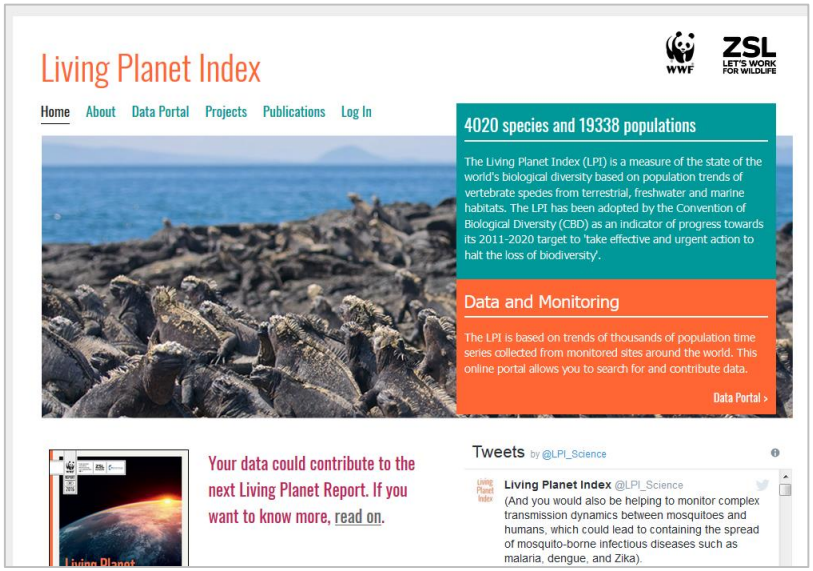
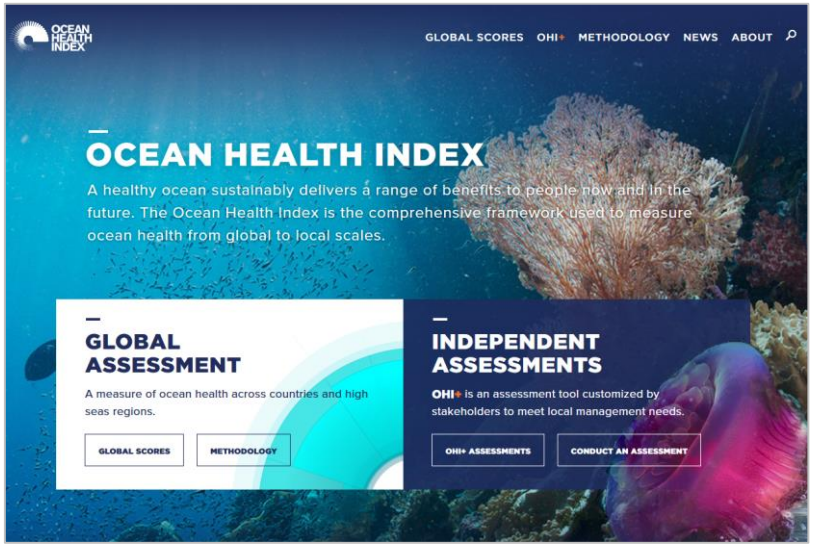
https://www.worldwildlife.org/publications/marine-ecoregions-of-the-world-a-bioregionalization-of-coastal-and-shelf-areas

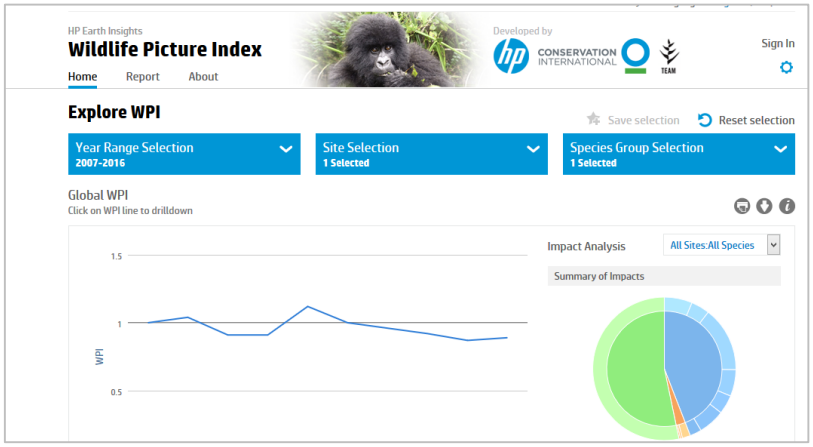
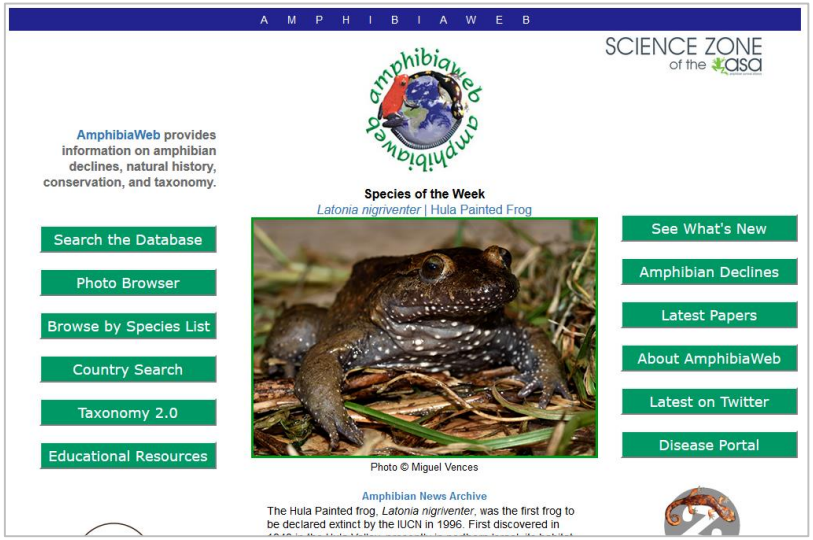
BIOGEOGRAPHIC CLASSIFICATION		**Terrestrial Ecoregions of the World** *Biogeographic classification of the world's terrestrial area into 14 biomes and 867 ecoregions* https://www.worldwildlife.org/publications/terrestrial-ecoregions-of-the-world
ENVIRONMENT DESCRIPTOR		**Global Earth Observations System of Systems Portal (GEOSS Portal)** *Information portal for GEOSS, a set of earth observation and processing systems* http://www.geoportal.org/

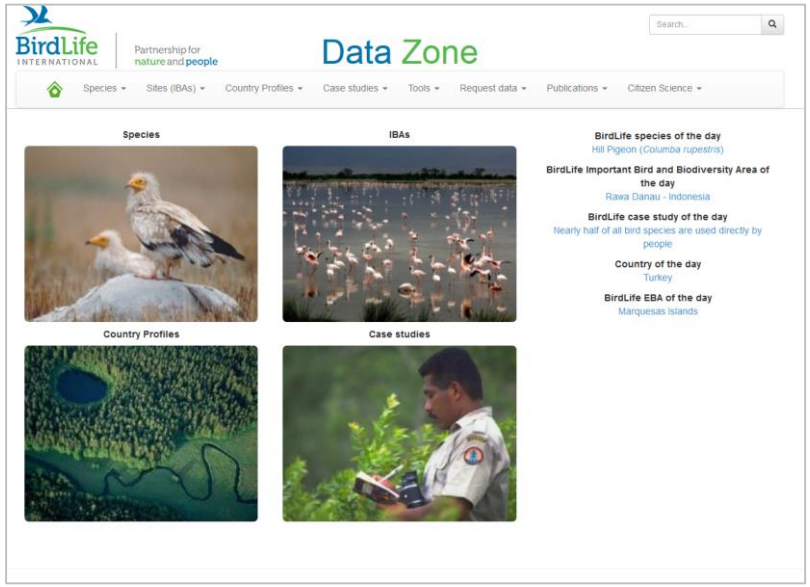
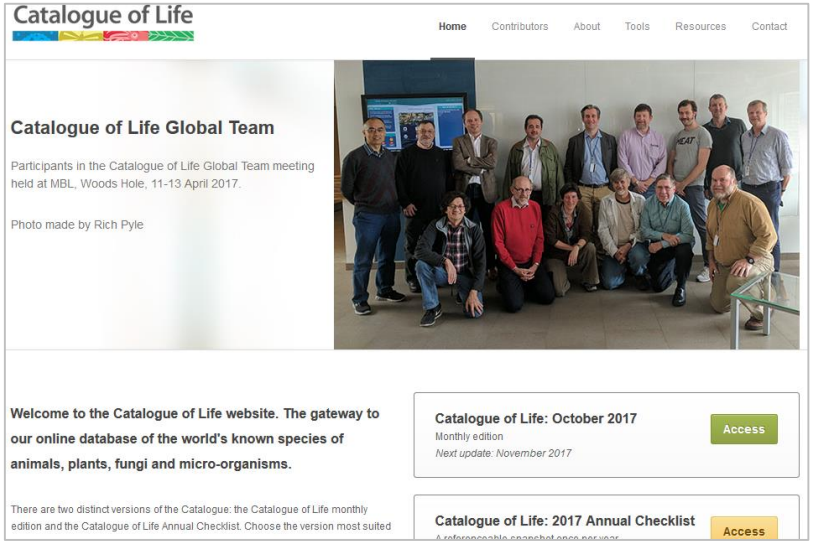
ECOSYSTEM SERVICES AND NATURAL CAPITAL		**Centre for Agriculture and Biosciences International Crop Protection Compendium (CABI CPC)** *Science-based information on all aspects of crop protection* https://www.cabi.org/cpc
ECOSYSTEM SERVICES AND NATURAL CAPITAL		**FAOSTAT** *Data on food and agriculture* http://www.fao.org/faostat/

ECOSYSTEM SERVICES AND NATURAL CAPITAL		**Sea Around Us (SAU)** *Data on the impacts of marine fisheries on ecosystems to support policy-making* http://www.seaaroundus.org
ECOLOGICAL STATUS AND IMPACT		**Global Forest Change 2000 – 2016** *Remotely-sensed data on forest cover, loss and gain* https://earthenginepartners.appspot.com/science-2013-global-forest/download_v1.4.html

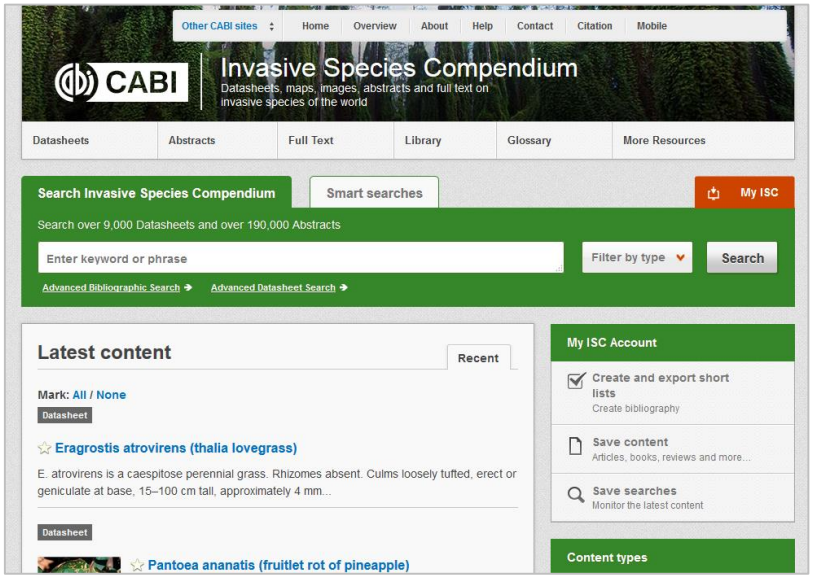
ECOLOGICAL STATUS AND IMPACT		**Global Forest Watch (GFW)** *Mapping application for near-real-time information on forest loss* http://www.globalforestwatch.org
ECOLOGICAL STATUS AND IMPACT		**Global Footprint Network (GFN)** *Data-driven metric on global sustainability* http://data.footprintnetwork.org/

ECOLOGICAL STATUS AND IMPACT		**Living Planet Index (LPI)** *Portal for the LPI, a measure of global biodiversity focused on vertebrates* http://www.livingplanetindex.org
ECOLOGICAL STATUS AND IMPACT		**Ocean Health Index (OHI)** *Online portal for the OHI, a global measurement of ocean health* http://www.oceanhealthindex.org http://ohi-science.org

ECOLOGICAL STATUS AND IMPACT		**Wildlife Picture Index (WPI)** *Portal for the WPI indicator, which measures biodiversity trends based on data on ground-dwelling tropical medium and large mammals and birds* http://wpi.teamnetwork.org/wpi/dashboard
DATABASES AND DATA PORTAL		**AmphibiaWeb** *Online platform on amphibian biology and conservation* http://www.amphibiaweb.org

DATABASES AND DATA PORTAL		BirdLife Data Zone *Information on species, Important Bird and Biodiversity Areas, and country profiles* http://datazone.birdlife.org/
DATABASES AND DATA PORTAL		Catalogue of Life (COL) *Catalogue of names, relationships and distributions of species* http://www.catalogueoflife.org

DATABASES AND DATA PORTAL

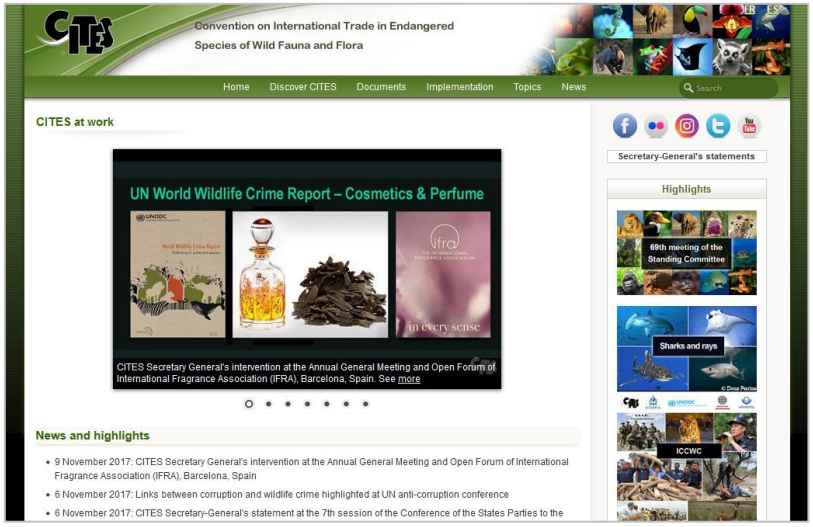


Centre for Agriculture and Biosciences International Invasive Species Compendium (CABI ISC)

Science-based information to support decision-making on invasive species management

http://sites.cabi.org/isc/

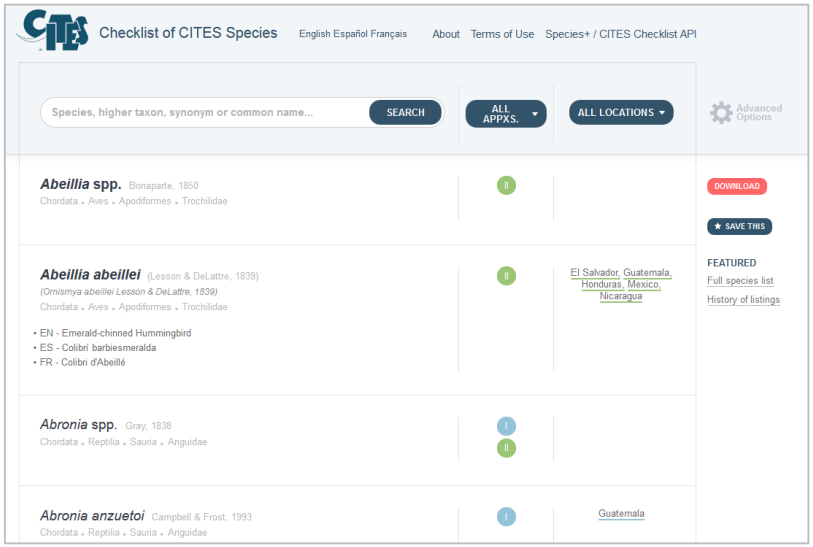
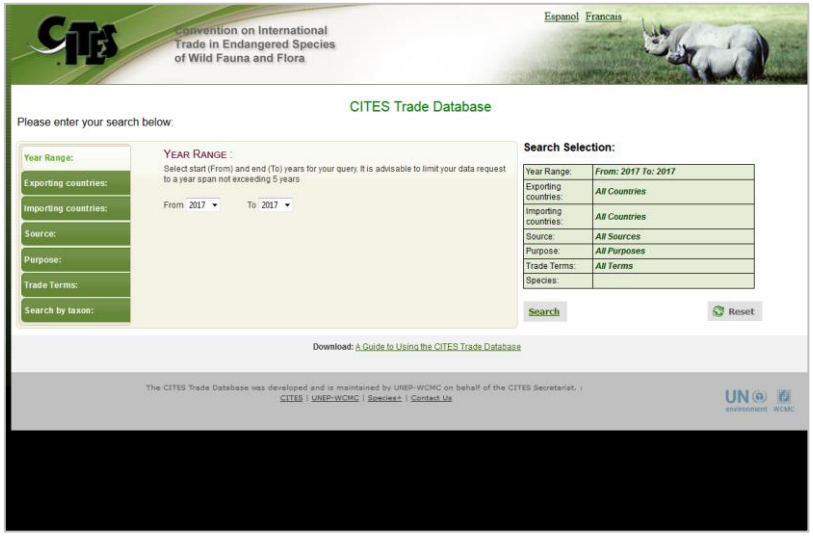
DATABASES AND DATA PORTAL

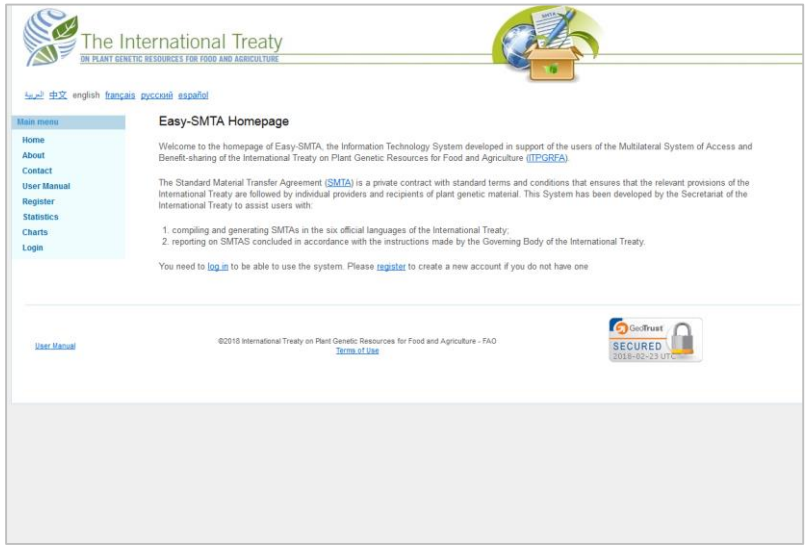


Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora Appendices (CITES Appendices)

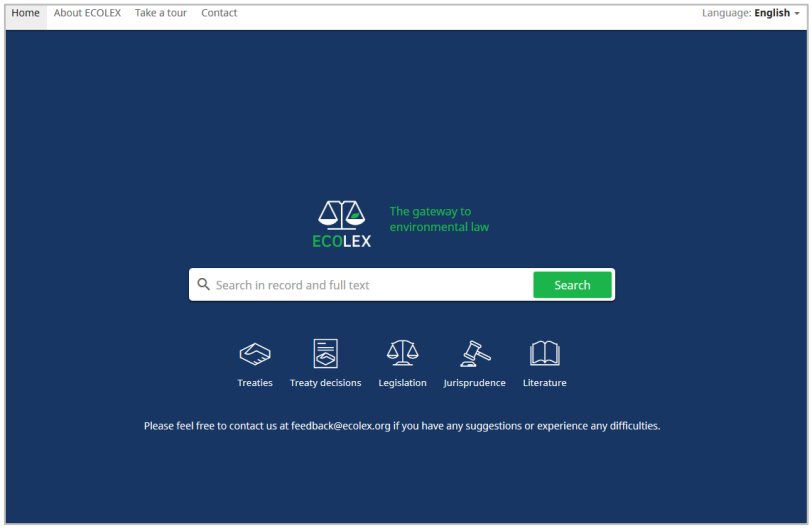
Appendices I, II and III of the CITES Convention

https://www.cites.org/

DATABASES AND DATA PORTAL		**Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora Checklist (CITES Checklist)** *Online platform with details of CITES-listed species, including scientific names, synonyms, and information on historical changes in protection-level* http://checklist.cites.org/
DATABASES AND DATA PORTAL		**Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora Trade Database (CITES Trade Database)** *Information on exports and imports of CITES-listed species* http://trade.cites.org

DATABASES AND DATA PORTAL		**Digital Observatory for Protected Areas (DOPA)** *Data on protected areas combined with information on species richness, ecoregions, land-use and population* http://dopa.jrc.ec.europa.eu
DATABASES AND DATA PORTAL		**Easy Standard Material Transfer Agreement (Easy-SMTA)** *Statistics on global planet germplasm flow* *https://mls.planttreaty.org/itt/index.php*

DATABASES AND DATA PORTAL



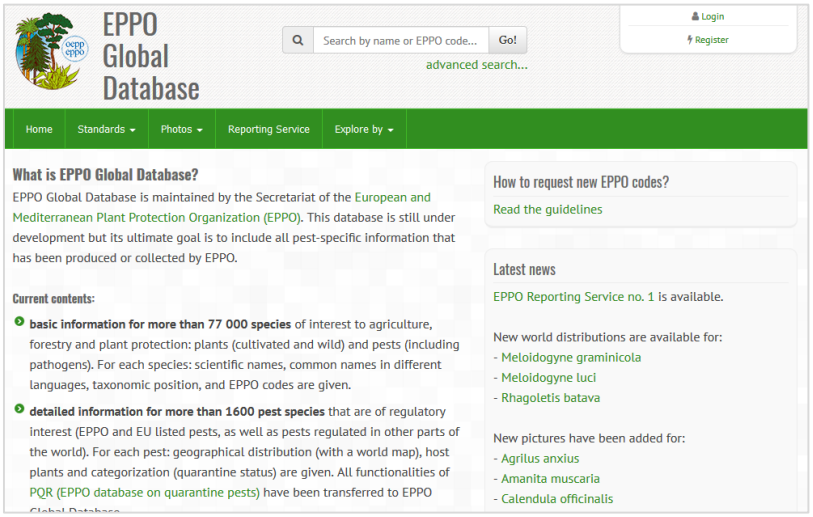
Ecolex

Information service on environmental law

https://www.ecolex.org/p/about/

DATABASES AND DATA PORTAL		**Encyclopedia of Life (EOL)** *Online system bringing together biodiversity information from books, journals, websites and specimen collections* http://eol.org
DATABASES AND DATA PORTAL		**Environment Live** *Information on the environment for UN member states* https://environmentlive.unep.org/

DATABASES AND DATA PORTAL

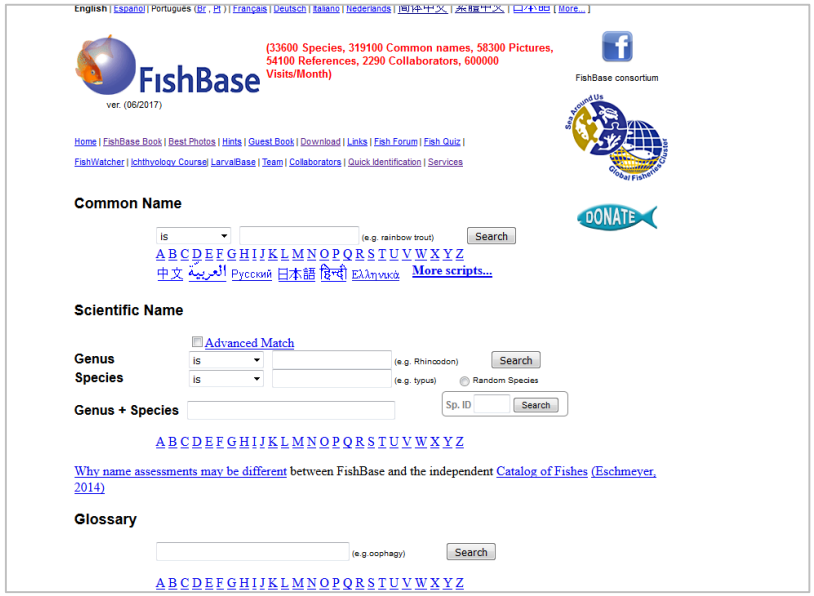


EPPO Global Database

Data on plants *and pests of relevance to agriculture, forestry and plant protection*

https://gd.eppo.int/

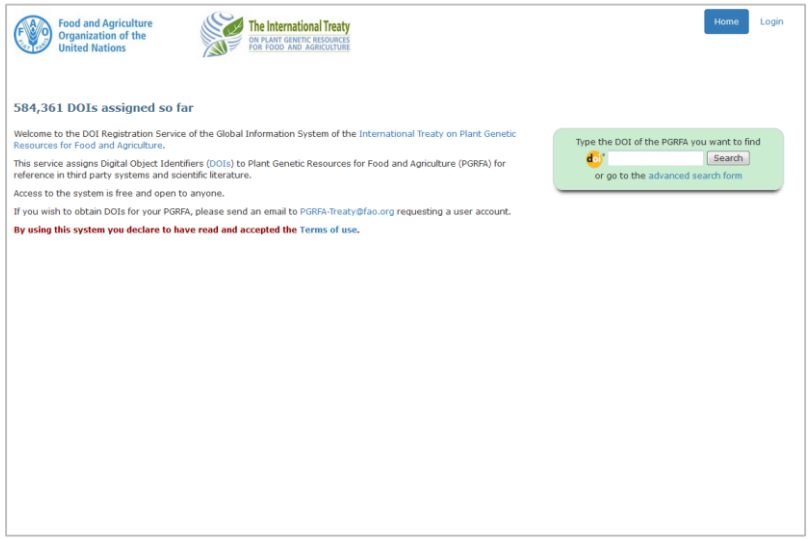
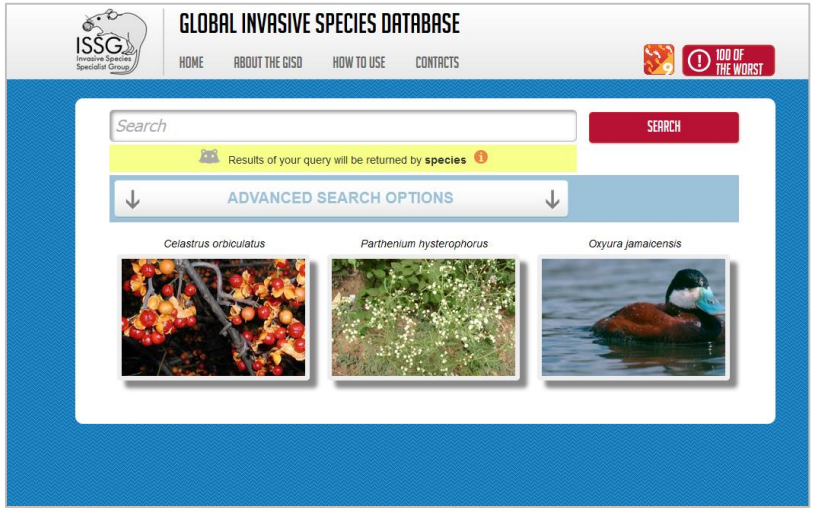
DATABASES AND DATA PORTAL

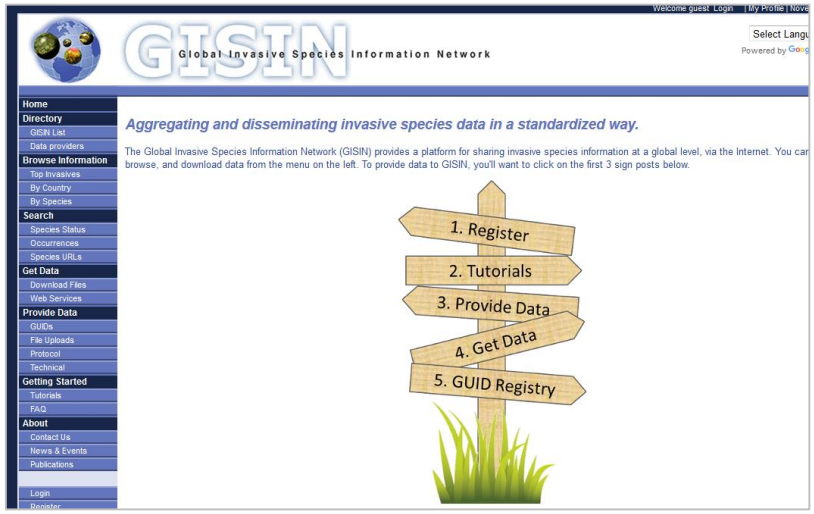
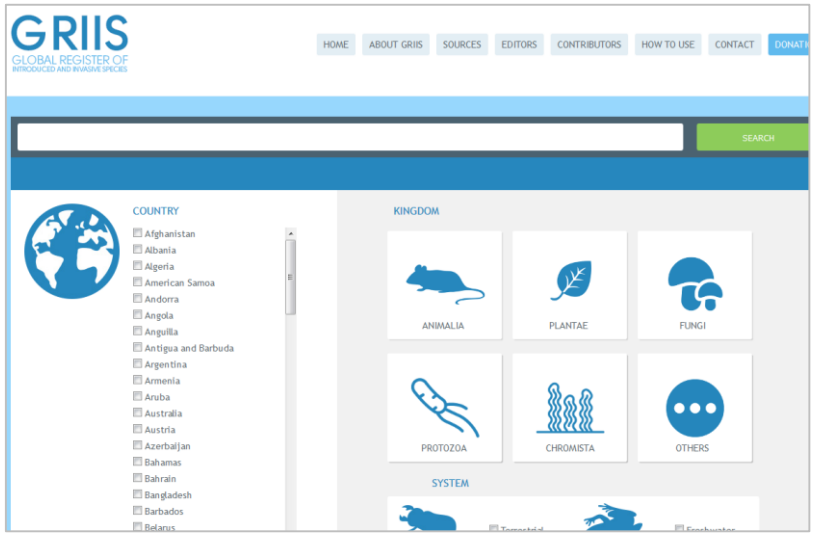


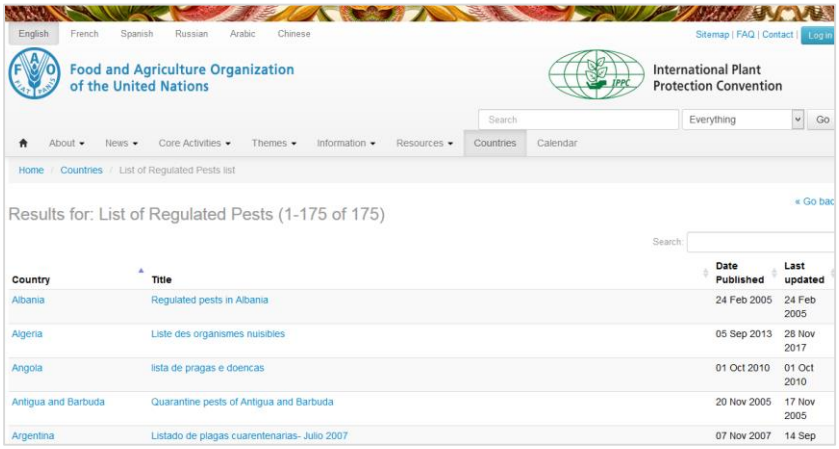
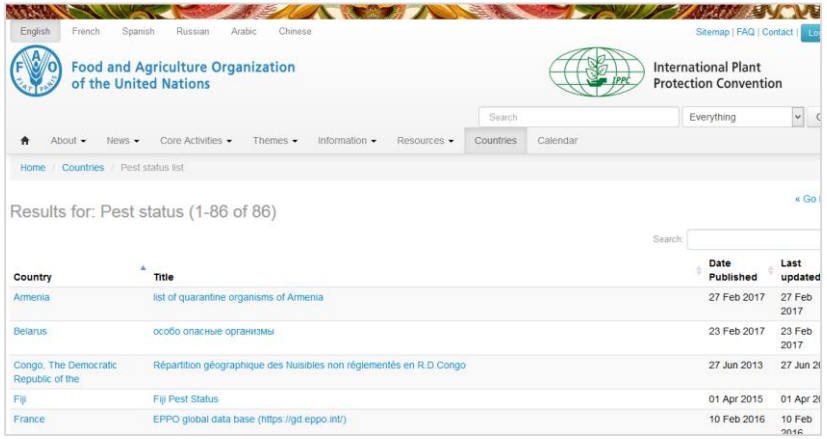
FishBase

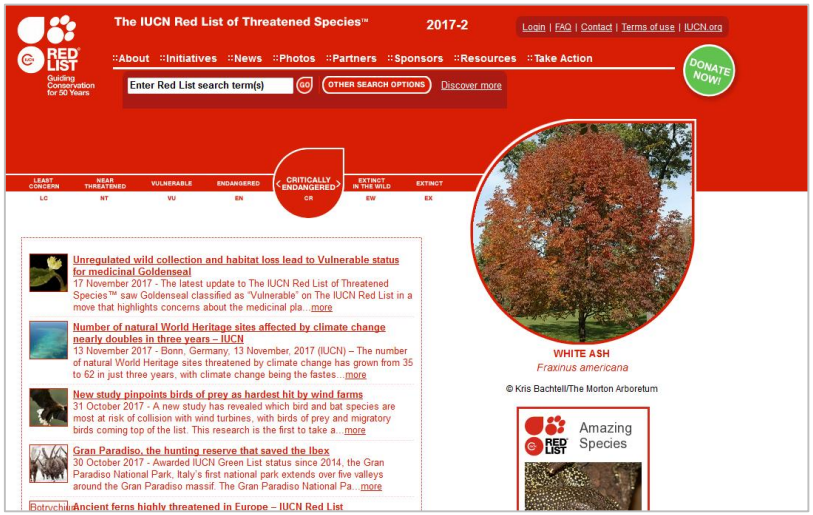
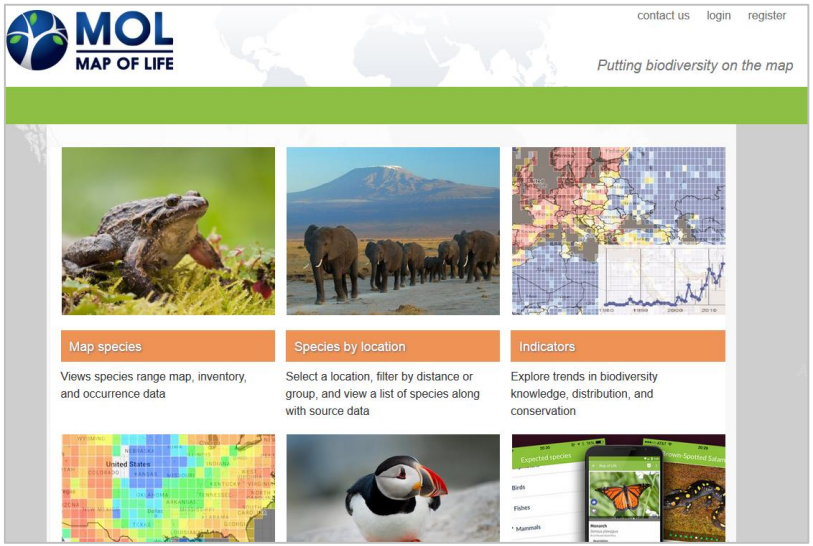
Data on multiple aspects of fish biology and distribution

http://www.fishbase.org

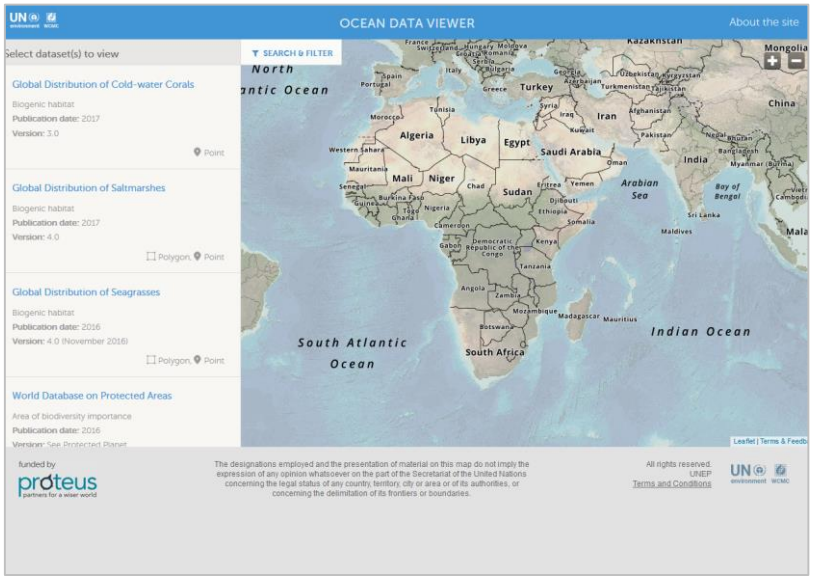
DATABASES AND DATA PORTAL		**Global Information System on Plant Genetic Resources for Food and Agriculture (GLIS)** *Entry point for information to strengthen the conservation, utilisation and management of plant genetic resources for food and agriculture* https://ssl.fao.org/glis/
DATABASES AND DATA PORTAL		**Global Invasive Species Database (GISD)** *Information on alien and invasive species* http://www.iucngisd.org/gisd/

DATABASES AND DATA PORTAL		**Global Invasive Species Information Network (GISIN)** *Platform for global sharing of invasive species information* http://www.gisin.org/
DATABASES AND DATA PORTAL		**Global Register of Introduced and Invasive Species (GRIIS)** *National inventories of introduced and invasive species* http://www.griis.org/

DATABASES AND DATA PORTAL		**International Plant Protection Convention List of Regulated Pests** *Lists of regulated pests grouped by country* https://www.ippc.int/en/countries/all/regulatedpests/
DATABASES AND DATA PORTAL		**International Plant Protection Convention Pest Status** *Information on the status of pest species* https://www.ippc.int/en/countries/all/peststatus/

DATABASES AND DATA PORTAL		**International Union for Conservation of Nature Red List of Threatened Species** *Taxonomic, conservation status and distribution data for species that have been assessed against the IUCN Red List Categories and Criteria* http://www.iucnredlist.org
DATABASES AND DATA PORTAL		**Map of Life (MOL)** *Data on species ranges and species lists* https://mol.org/

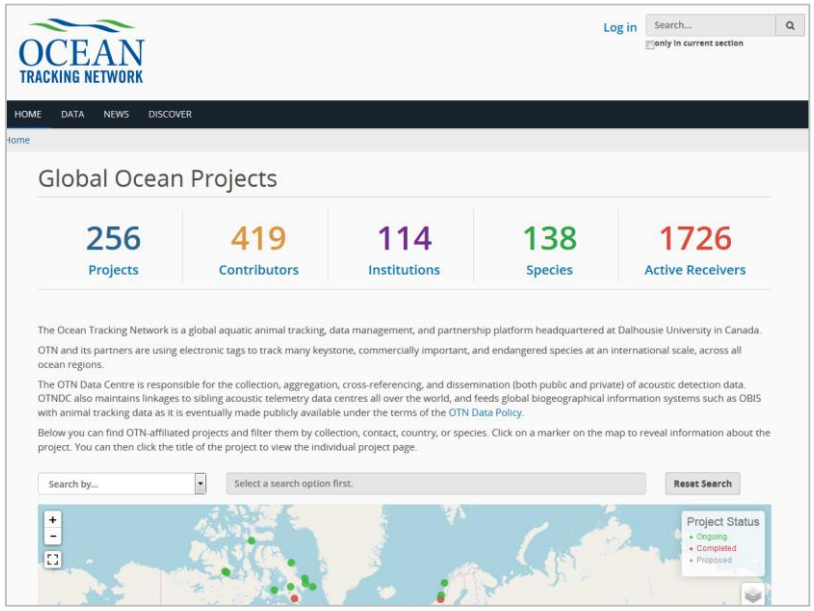
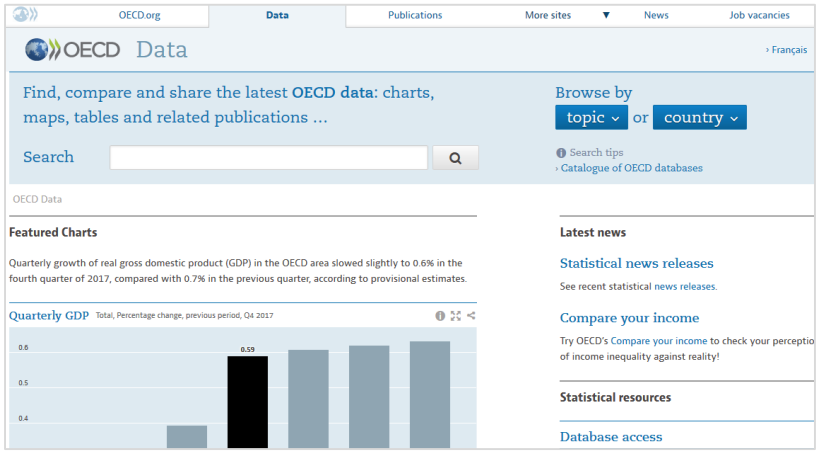
DATABASES AND DATA PORTAL

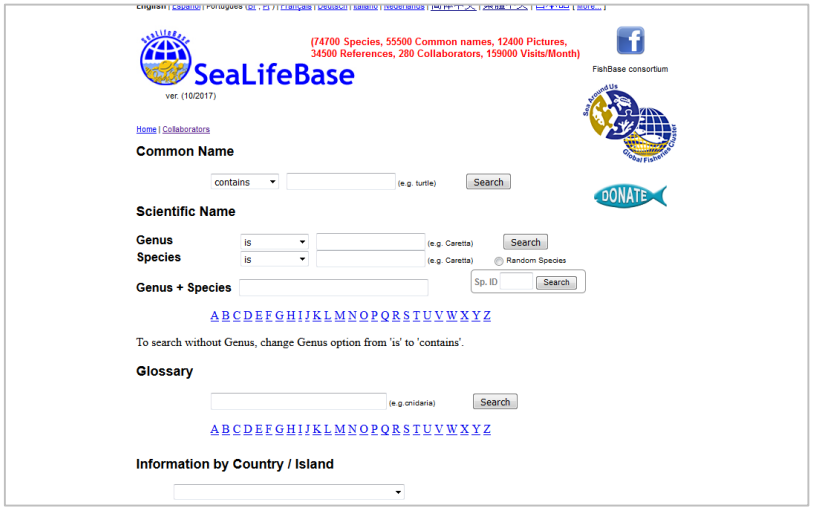


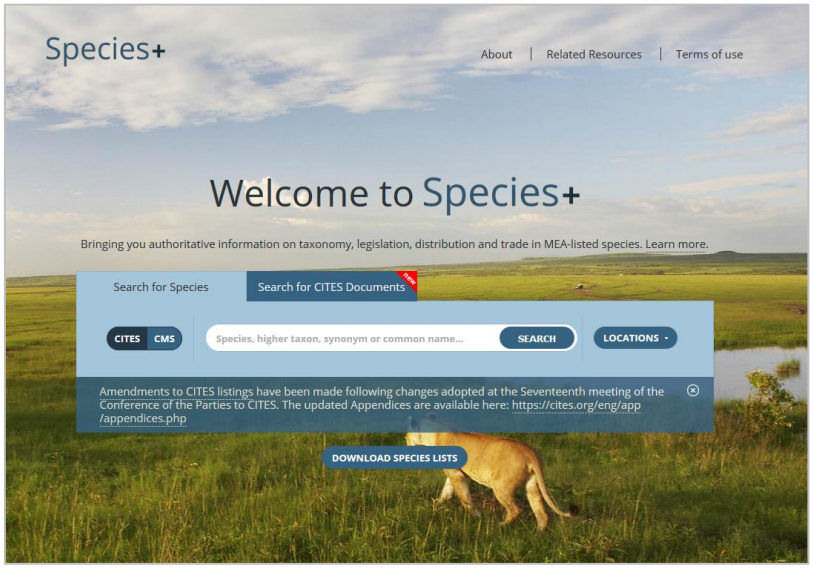
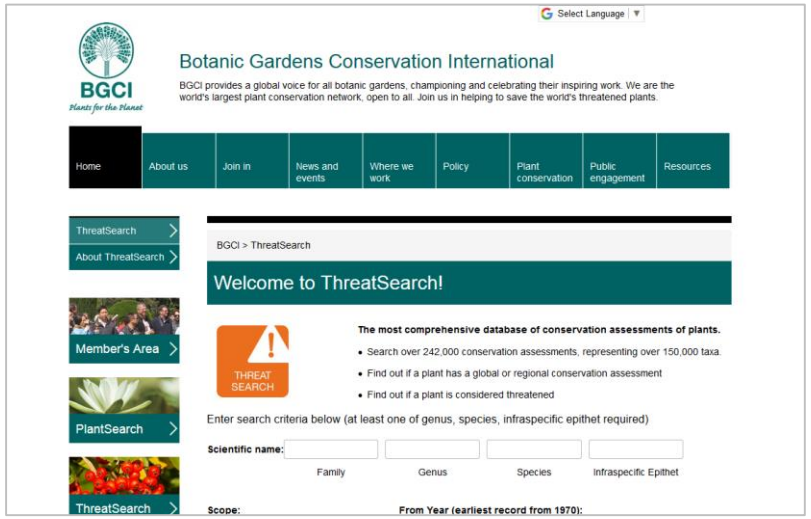
Ocean Data Viewer (ODV)

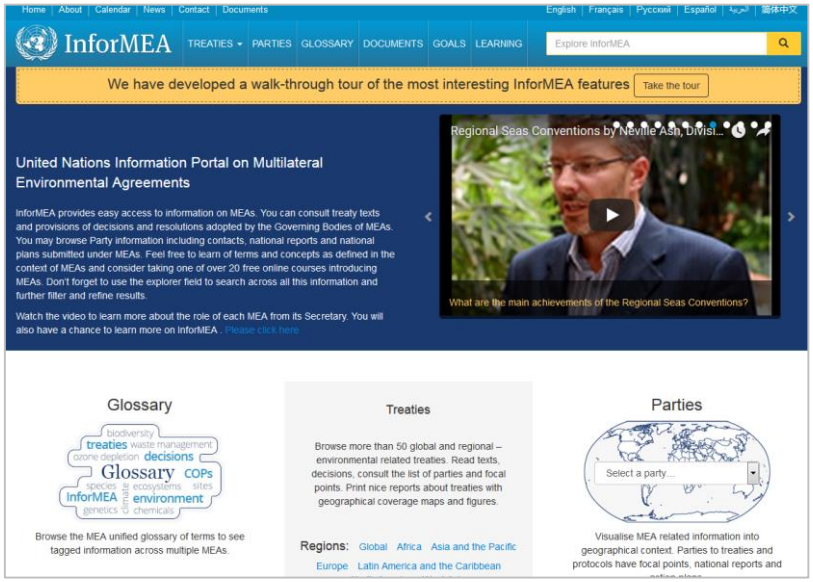
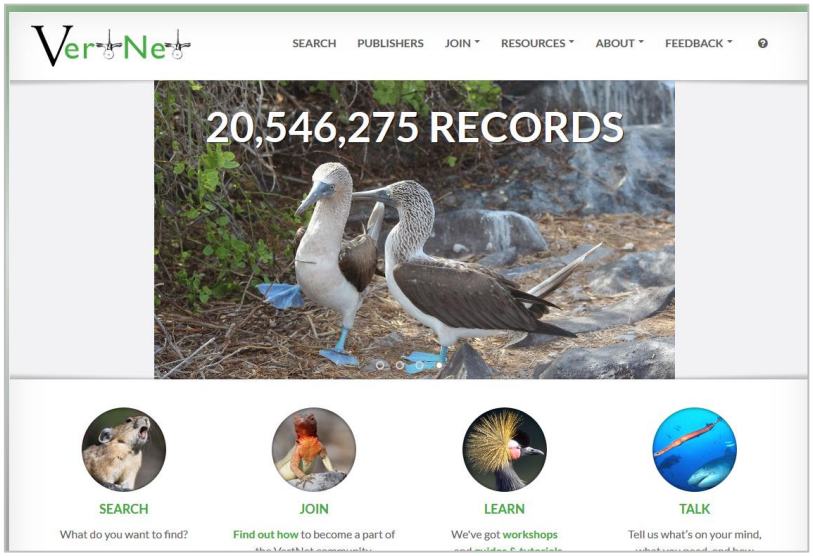
Spatial datasets relevant to the conservation of marine and coastal biodiversity

http://data.unep-wcmc.org/

DATABASES AND DATA PORTAL		**Ocean Tracking Network Data Portal (OTN Data Portal)** *Data on observations of keystone, commercially-important, and endangered marine species* http://members.oceantrack.org/
DATABASES AND DATA PORTAL		**Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Data (OECD Data)** *Data of relevance to the environment, agriculture and policy* https://data.oecd.org/

DATABASES AND DATA PORTAL		**SeaLifeBase** *Information on non-fish marine species* http://www.sealifebase.org
DATABASES AND DATA PORTAL		**Plants of Southern Africa (POSA)** *Plant names, specimens and observations in Southern Africa* http://newposa.sanbi.org/

DATABASES AND DATA PORTAL		**Species+** *Information on species' distributions, alternate names, and protection under CITES and CMS, aimed at assisting parties in implementing the conventions and other MEAs* http://www.speciesplus.net
DATABASES AND DATA PORTAL		**ThreatSearch** *Global and regional conservation assessments for plants* https://www.bgci.org/threat_search.php

DATABASES AND DATA PORTAL		**United Nations Information Portal on Multilateral Environmental Agreements (InforMEA)** *Access to information on MEAs* https://www.informea.org/
DATABASES AND DATA PORTAL		**VertNet** *Data on vertebrates* http://vertnet.org/

Annex I Metadata for databases

This annex provides metadata on each database, annotated using standardised fields, and listing relevant MEAs, SDGs and associated targets. Links between databases are also listed. The information provided here is intended to enhance the accessibility of databases for parties, by providing links to data and supporting information, and listing the MEAs and SDGs to which they are most relevant. The databases are organized in alphabetical order.

Name of database	Supportive information	Relevant MEAs and targets
AmphibiaWeb Online platform on amphibian biology and conservation	**Accessing and using the data** Website: http://www.amphibiaweb.org **Conditions of use** https://amphibiaweb.org/datause.html **Links to other databases/ BIP** Draws on data from the IUCN Red List of Threatened Species, iNaturalist, MOL, Amphibian Species of the World, CITES Appendices and VertNet. **Links to supporting information** Guide to accessing data: https://amphibiaweb.org/data/access.html **Contact details** Contact form: https://amphibiaweb.org/cgi/dlpmail.pl?step=form&site=aw&receiver=AmphibiaWeb	**Relevant MEAs** CBD CITES CMS Ramsar Convention **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 12 SDG 15

AquaMaps Distribution maps for fish, marine mammals and invertebrates	**Accessing and using the data** Website: http://www.aquamaps.org **Conditions of use** http://www.aquamaps.org/ **Links to other databases/ BIP** Draws on data from OBIS, GBIF, FishBase and SeaLifeBase. Provides data to ODV. AquaMaps is a joint project of FishBase and SealifeBase. **Links to supporting information** AquaMaps: algorithm and data sources for aquatic organisms: http://www.aquamaps.org/main/FB_Book_KReyes_AquaMaps_JG_CG_22Feb16_KR_online.pdf#page=1 Create your own map user manual: http://www.aquamaps.org/AquaMapsUserManual_2016.pdf **Contact details** Email: Rainer Froese (rfroese@geomar.de) or Kristin Kaschner (Kristin.Kaschner@biologie.uni-freiburg.de)	**Relevant MEAs** CBD CMS **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 6 Aichi Biodiversity Target 7
Biodiversity Hotspots *Data on 36 biodiversity hotspots, identified as areas holding high numbers of unique species, facing extreme threats, and having lost more than 70% of their original habitat*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: http://www.cepf.net/resources/hotspots/ Shapefile download available. **Conditions of use** https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0/ **Links to other databases/ BIP** **Links to supporting information** Hotspots in context: http://www.cepf.net/resources/hotspots/Hotspots-in-Context/Pages/default.aspx Hotspots defined: http://www.cepf.net/resources/hotspots/Hotspots-Defined/Pages/default.aspx	**Relevant MEAs** CBD CMS Ramsar Convention WHC **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 5 Aichi Biodiversity Target 11 Aichi Biodiversity Target 12 SDG 14 SDG 15

	Contact details Email: cepf@conservation.org	
BirdLife Data Zone *Data on species, Important Bird and Biodiversity Areas, country profiles and case studies*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: http://datazone.birdlife.org/ Species distribution data, and data on Important Bird and Biodiversity Areas, available on request. **Conditions of use** Conditions of use for data on request: http://datazone.birdlife.org/species/requestdis and http://datazone.birdlife.org/site/requestgis **Links to other databases/ BIP** Draws on data from WDKBA and IUCN Red List of Threatened Species. **Links to supporting information** http://datazone.birdlife.org/sowb/sowbpubs **Contact details** Options available at http://datazone.birdlife.org/home	**Relevant MEAs** CBD CMS Ramsar Convention **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 11 Aichi Biodiversity Target 12 SDG 14 SDG 15

Catalogue of Life (COL) *Catalogue of names, relationships and distributions of species*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: http://www.catalogueoflife.org **Conditions of use** http://www.catalogueoflife.org/content/terms-use **Links to other databases/ BIP** Draws on data from WoRMS. Provides data to SeaLifeBase, EOL, Barcode of Life, iNaturalist, OBIS, IUCN Red List of Threatened Species and GBIF. COL is a joint product of ITIS and Species 2000. **Links to supporting information** User guide: http://www.catalogueoflife.org/content/user-guide **Contact details** Email: sp2000@sp2000.org	**Relevant MEAs** CBD CMS **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 12
Centre for Agriculture and Biosciences International Crop Protection Compendium (CABI CPC) *Science-based information on all aspects of crop protection*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: https://www.cabi.org/cpc **Conditions of use** https://www.cabi.org/terms-and-conditions/ **Links to other databases/ BIP** Draws on data from FAOSTAT. **Links to supporting information** About CABI CPC: https://www.cabi.org/cpc/about/ **Contact details** Email: compend@cabi.org	**Relevant MEAs** ITPGRFA IPPC **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs**
Centre for Agriculture and Biosciences International	**Accessing and using the data** Website: http://sites.cabi.org/isc/	**Relevant MEAs/SDGs** CBD IPPC Ramsar Convention

Invasive Species Compendium (CABI ISC) *Science-based information to support decision-making on invasive species management*	**Conditions of use** https://www.cabi.org/terms-and-conditions/ **Links to other databases/ BIP** Draws on data from FishBase. Provides data to GRIIS. **Links to supporting information** About CABI ISC: http://sites.cabi.org/isc/about/ **Contact details** Email: compend@cabi.org	**Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 9 Ramsar Target 4 SDG Target 15.8
Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora Appendices (CITES Appendices) *Appendices I, II and III of the CITES Convention*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: https://www.cites.org/eng/app/index.php **Conditions of use** https://www.cites.org/eng/disclaimer.php **Links to other databases/ BIP** Provides data to AmphibiaWeb, CITES Checklist, SeaLifeBase, Species+ and BIP. **Links to supporting information** Appendices I, II and III, interpretation: https://www.cites.org/eng/app/appendices.php **Contact details** Email: info@cites.org	**Relevant MEAs** CBD CITES **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 12 SDG 14 SDG Target 15.5 SDG Target 15.7
Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora Checklist (CITES Checklist)	**Accessing and using the data** Website: http://checklist.cites.org/ API: http://api.speciesplus.net/ **Conditions of use** http://checklist.cites.org/#/en/terms-of-use	**Relevant MEAs** CBD CITES **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 12

Online platform with details of CITES-listed species, including scientific names, synonyms, and information on historical changes in protection-level	**Links to other databases/ BIP** Draws on data from CITES Appendices and Species+. **Links to supporting information** http://checklist.cites.org/#/en/about **Contact details** Email: info@cites.org or species@unep-wcmc.org	SDG 14 SDG Target 15.5 SDG Target 15.7
Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora Trade Database (CITES Trade Database) *Information on exports and imports of CITES-listed species*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: http://trade.cites.org **Conditions of use** **Links to other databases/ BIP** Draws on data from Species+. **Links to supporting information** A guide to using the CITES Trade Database: https://trade.cites.org/cites_trade_guidelines/en-CITES_Trade_Database_Guide.pdf **Contact details** Email: info@cites.org or species@unep-wcmc.org	**Relevant MEAs** CBD CITES WHC **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 12 SDG 14 SDG Target 15.5 SDG Target 15.7
Digital Observatory for Protected Areas (DOPA) *Data on protected areas combined with information on species richness, ecoregions, land-use and population*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: http://dopa.jrc.ec.europa.eu **Conditions of use** **Links to other databases/ BIP** Draws on data from GBIF, Terrestrial Ecoregions of the World, Marine Ecoregions of the World, IUCN Red List of Threatened Species and Protected Planet. **Links to supporting information** The Digital Observatory for Protected Areas (DOPA) Explorer 1.0:	**Relevant MEAs** CBD CMS **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 4 Aichi Biodiversity Target 5 Aichi Biodiversity Target 6 Aichi Biodiversity Target 7 Aichi Biodiversity Target 10

	http://dopa.jrc.ec.europa.eu/sites/default/files/test/2015%20Online%20LB-NA-27162-EN-N2%20.pdf **Contact details** Email: Grégoire Dubois (gregoire.dubois@ec.europa.eu)	Aichi Biodiversity Target 11 Aichi Biodiversity Target 12 SDG 14 SDG 15
Easy Statistics on Global Plant Germplasm Flow (Easy-SMTA) *Statistics on global plant germplasm flow*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: https://mls.planttreaty.org/itt/index.php?r=stats/pubStats **Conditions of use** https://mls.planttreaty.org/itt/index.php?r=site/page&view=terms **Links to other databases/ BIP** **Links to supporting information** **Contact details** Email: PGRFA-Treaty@fao.org	**Relevant MEAs** CBD ITPGRFA **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 13 SDG 2 SDG 15
EBird *Citizen-science bird observations*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: https://ebird.org/home Interactive map: https://ebird.org/map Download data products: https://ebird.org/science/download-ebird-data-products **Conditions of use** **Links to other databases/ BIP** Provides data to GBIF. **Links to supporting information** Help page: http://help.ebird.org/?t=	**Relevant MEAs** CBD CMS Ramsar Convention **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 11 Aichi Biodiversity Target 12 SDG 15

	Contact details Contact page: http://help.ebird.org/customer/portal/emails/new	
Ecolex *Information on environmental law*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: https://www.ecolex.org/ **Conditions of use** https://www.ecolex.org/p/agreement/ **Links to other databases/ BIP** **Links to supporting information** About page: https://www.ecolex.org/p/about/ **Contact details** Email: feedback@ecolex.org	**Relevant MEAs** CBD CITES CMS Ramsar Convention WHC IPPC ITPGRFA **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs**

Ecologically or Biologically Significant Marine Areas (EBSA) *Data portal on EBSAs, areas identified as important for the healthy functioning of oceans and associated services*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: https://www.cbd.int/ebsa/ **Conditions of use** https://www.cbd.int/terms/ **Links to other databases/ BIP** Provides data to OBIS. **Links to supporting information** **Contact details** Email: secretariat@cbd.int	**Relevant MEAs** CBD CMS WHC **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 5 Aichi Biodiversity Target 6 Aichi Biodiversity Target 10 Aichi Biodiversity Target 11 SDG 14
Encyclopedia of Life (EOL) *Online system bringing together biodiversity information from books, journals, websites and specimen collections*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: http://eol.org **Conditions of use** http://eol.org/terms_of_use **Links to other databases/ BIP** Draws on data from BHL, WoRMS, ITIS, Species 2000, OBIS, Barcode of Life, Plazi and FishBase. Draws on taxonomic standard of COL. Provides data to GBIF. **Links to supporting information** Detailed help pages: http://eol.org/help **Contact details** Contact form: http://eol.org/contact_us	**Relevant MEAs** CBD CMS Ramsar Convention WHC **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** SDG 14 SDG 15

Environment Live	**Accessing and using the data** Website: https://environmentlive.unep.org/ Mapping tools: https://environmentlive.unep.org/mapping Data download: https://environmentlive.unep.org/downloader **Conditions of use** https://environmentlive.unep.org/Home/termsconditions **Links to other databases/ BIP** **Links to supporting information** **Contact details** Email: uneplive@unep.org	**Relevant MEAs** CBD CITES CMS Ramsar Convention WHC IPPC ITPGRFA **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs**
EPPO Global Database *Data on plants and pests of relevance to agriculture, forestry and plant protection (in development)*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: https://gd.eppo.int/ EPPO data services and API: https://data.eppo.int/ Explore countries: https://gd.eppo.int/country/ Explore by regional plant protection organisation: https://gd.eppo.int/rppo/ Explore data sheets: https://gd.eppo.int/datasheets/ **Conditions of use** **Links to other databases/ BIP** **Links to supporting information** **Contact details** Contact page: https://gd.eppo.int/contact	**Relevant MEAs** CBD IPPC ITPGRFA **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 7 Aichi Biodiversity Target 9 Aichi Biodiversity Target 12 Aichi Biodiversity Target 13 SDG 15

European Ocean Biogeographic Information System (EurOBIS) *Biogeographic information on marine species in the European region*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: http://www.eurobis.org/ Interactive online map: http://www.emodnet-biology.eu/portal/ or http://www.iobis.org/mapper/ Data download available from: http://www.emodnet-biology.eu/toolbox/en/download/occurrence/explore **Conditions of use** http://www.eurobis.org/citation **Links to other datasets** Draws on the taxonomic standard of WoRMS. Provides data to other regional databases: LifeWatch Geoportal and EMODnet Portal. Provides data to OBIS. Via OBIS, EurOBIS contributes to AquaMaps and GBIF, ultimately contributing to indicators within the BIP. **Links to supporting information** About pages, including geographic scope, data standards and relevant publications: http://www.eurobis.org/imis?module=ref&show=919 **Contact details** Email: info@eurobis.org	**Relevant MEAs** CBD CITES CMS **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 19 Aichi Biodiversity Target 9 Aichi Biodiversity Target 11 Aichi Biodiversity Target 12 CITES Target 1.5 CMS Target 10 CMS Target 15 SDG 17 SDG Target 17.6
FAOSTAT *Data on food and agriculture*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: http://www.fao.org/faostat/ Data explorer and search options: http://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data Compare data: http://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#compare Bulk download of all FAOstat data available at http://www.fao.org/faostat/ **Conditions of use** http://www.fao.org/contact-us/terms/en/ **Links to other databases/ BIP** Provides data to SeaLifeBase, FishBase and CABI CPC.	**Relevant MEAs** IPPC ITPGRFA **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 4 Aichi Biodiversity Target 6 Aichi Biodiversity Target 7 Aichi Biodiversity Target 14 SDG 2 SDG 12

	Links to supporting information Definitions and standards: http://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#definitions **Contact details** Email: faostat@fao.org	
FishBase *Data on multiple aspects of fish biology and distribution*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: http://www.fishbase.org Multiple download options available: http://www.fishbase.org/Download/index.htm **Conditions of use** http://www.fishbase.org/ **Links to other databases/ BIP** Two-way data flow with SAU. Draws on data from FAOSTAT. Provides data to OBIS, EOL, AquaMaps, SeaLifeBase, GISIN, GRIIS, CABI ISC, GEOSS Portal, WoRMS, GBIF. **Links to supporting information** FishBase concepts, design and data sources: http://www.fishbase.org/manual/English/contents.htm **Contact details** Email (comments and corrections): n.bailly@fin.ph Email (technical support): Josephine Barile (j.barile@fin.ph)	**Relevant MEAs** CBD CMS **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 6 Aichi Biodiversity Target 10 Aichi Biodiversity Target 12 SDG 14

Freshwater Ecoregions of the World *Biogeographic classification of the world's freshwater biodiversity*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: https://www.worldwildlife.org/pages/freshwater-ecoregions-of-the-world--2 Interactive map: http://www.feow.org/globalmap View and download the data: http://www.feow.org/ **Conditions of use** Copyright notice: http://www.feow.org/copyright **Links to other databases/ BIP** **Links to supporting information** Background: http://www.feow.org/background **Contact details** Contact form: http://www.feow.org/contact	**Relevant MEAs** CBD **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 11 SDG 15
Global Biodiversity Information Facility (GBIF) *Information on species distributions, and changes over time, collated from over 15,500 datasets*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: http://www.gbif.org API: https://www.gbif.org/developer/summary Download options available for occurrences, species and datasets. **Conditions of use** https://www.gbif.org/terms **Links to other datasets** Draws on data from iNaturalist, Barcode of Life, BioCASE, EOL, FishBase, WoRMS, GISD, ITIS, Plazi, VertNet and OBIS. Draws on the taxonomic standard of COL. Provides data to DOPA, SeaLifeBase, MOL, GEOSS Portal, BIP and AquaMaps. **Links to supporting information** What is GBIF? https://www.gbif.org/what-is-gbif	**Relevant MEAs** CBD CITES CMS Ramsar Convention ITPGRFA **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 19 (informs BIP indicator) Aichi Biodiversity Target 9 (informs BIP indicator)

	Contact details Email (general enquiries): info@gbif.org Email (technical support): helpdesk@gbif.org	Aichi Biodiversity Target 11 (informs BIP indicator) Aichi Biodiversity Target 12 (informs BIP indicator) Aichi Biodiversity Target 13 (informs BIP indicator) CITES Target 1.5 (informs BIP indicator) CMS Target 10 (informs BIP indicator) CMS Target 15 (informs BIP indicator) Ramsar Target 4 (informs BIP indicator) Ramsar Target 14 (informs BIP indicator) SDG 11 SDG Target 11.4 (informs BIP indicator) SDG 14 SDG Target 14.a (informs BIP indicator) SDG 17 SDG Target 17.6 (informs BIP indicator)
Global Earth Observations System of Systems Portal (GEOSS Portal) *Information portal for GEOSS, a set of earth observation and processing systems*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: http://www.geoportal.org/ **Conditions of use** http://www.geoportal.org/community/guest/terms-conditions **Links to other databases/ BIP** Draws on data from GBIF, FishBase, Protected Planet and OBIS.	**Relevant MEAs** CBD CMS WHC **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 10

	Links to supporting information Help desk (tutorials and contact details): http://www.geoportal.org/community/guest/help-desk **Contact details** Multiple contact options: http://www.geoportal.org/community/guest/help-desk	CMS Target 7 SDG 13.3 SDG 14.2 SDG 15.5
Global Footprint Network (GFN) *Data-driven metric on global sustainability*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: http://data.footprintnetwork.org/ API: http://data.footprintnetwork.org/#/api Interactive data explorer available. Interactive map viewer: http://www.footprintnetwork.org/content/documents/ecological_footprint_nations/index.html Multiple download options available: http://www.footprintnetwork.org/licenses/ **Conditions of use** **Links to other databases/ BIP** Provides data to BIP. **Links to supporting information** **Contact details** Contact form: http://data.footprintnetwork.org/#/contact	**Relevant MEAs** CBD CMS Ramsar Convention **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 4 (informs BIP indicator) CMS Target 5 (informs BIP indicator) Ramsar Target 13 (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 8.4 (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 12.2 (informs BIP indicator)

Global Forest Change **2000 – 2016** *Remotely-sensed data on forest cover, loss and gain*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: https://earthenginepartners.appspot.com/science-2013-global-forest/download_v1.4.html Data can be analysed in Google Earth Engine. .tif download available. **Conditions of use** https://earthenginepartners.appspot.com/science-2013-global-forest/download_v1.4.html **Links to other databases/ BIP** Provides data to GFW. **Links to supporting information** Tutorials: https://sites.google.com/site/earthengineapidocs/tutorials/global-forest-change-tutorial Associated journal article: http://science.sciencemag.org/content/342/6160/850 **Contact details** Email: M C Hansen (mhansen@umd.edu)	**Relevant MEAs** CBD CMS Ramsar Convention World Heritage Convention **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 5 Aichi Biodiversity Target 7 CMS Target 11 Ramsar Target 13 SDG Target 15.1 SDG Target 15.2

Global Forest Watch (GFW) *Mapping application for near-real-time information on forest loss*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: http://www.globalforestwatch.org Interactive map: http://www.globalforestwatch.org/map/3/16.52/0.98/ALL/grayscale/loss/607,556,580,592?tab=analysis-tab&begin=2001-01-01&end=2016-01-01&threshold=30&dont_analyze=true Open Data Portal (explore and download data): http://data.globalforestwatch.org/ **Conditions of use** Terms of service: http://www.globalforestwatch.org/terms Data policy and standards: http://www.globalforestwatch.org/about/data_policy **Links to other databases/ BIP** Draws on data from Protected Planet and Global Forest Change 2000 - 2016. **Links to supporting information** How to portal: http://www.globalforestwatch.org/howto **Contact details** Contact form: http://www.globalforestwatch.org/about/contact_us	**Relevant MEAs** CBD CMS Ramsar Convention WHC **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 5 Aichi Biodiversity Target 7 CMS Target 11 Ramsar Target 13 SDG Target 15.1 SDG Target 15.2
Global Information System on Plant Genetic Resources for food and Agriculture (GLIS) *A global entry point for information and knowledge for strengthening the capacity for PGRFA conservation, management and utilization.*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: https://ssl.fao.org/glis/ **Conditions of use:** https://ssl.fao.org/glis/site/static?page=termsofuse **Links to other databases/ BIP** **Links to supporting information** http://www.fao.org/plant-treaty/areas-of-work/global-information-system/links/en/ **Contact details** Email: PGRFA-Treaty@fao.org	**Relevant MEAs** CBD ITPGRFA IPPC **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 13 SDG 2 SDG 15

Global Invasive Species Database (GISD) *Information on alien and invasive species*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: http://www.iucngisd.org/gisd/ **Conditions of use** http://www.iucngisd.org/gisd/legal.php **Links to other databases/ BIP** Draws on data from GRIIS. Provides data to GISIN and OBIS. CABI ISC and GBIF. **Links to supporting information** How to use: http://www.iucngisd.org/gisd/howto.php **Contact details** Email (general enquiries): issg@auckland.ac.nz Email (to contribute or request edits to data): Shyama Pagad (s.pagad@auckland.ac.nz) and Lucilla Carnevali (lucilla.carnevali@isprambiente.it)	**Relevant MEAs** CBD CMS IPPC Ramsar Convention **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 9 (informs BIP indicator) Aichi Biodiversity Target 5 (informs BIP indicator) Aichi Biodiversity Target 10 (informs BIP indicator) Aichi Biodiversity Target 11 (informs BIP indicator) Aichi Biodiversity Target 12 (informs BIP indicator) Aichi Biodiversity Target 17 (informs BIP indicator) CMS Target 7 (informs BIP indicator) CMS Target 8 (informs BIP indicator) Ramsar Target 4 (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 15.8 (official indicator)

Global Invasive Species Information Network (GISIN) *Platform for global sharing of invasive species information*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: http://www.gisin.org/ Download files: http://www.gisin.org/DH.php?WC=/WS/GISIN/GISINDirectory/Download_Files.html&WebSiteID=4 **Conditions of use** **Links to other databases/ BIP** Draws on data from GISD, GRIIS and FishBase. **Links to supporting information** Tutorials: http://www.gisin.org/DH.php?WC=/WS/GISIN/GISINDirectory/Tutorials.html&WebSiteID=4 FAQ: http://www.gisin.org/DH.php?WC=/WS/GISIN/faq.html&WebSiteID=4 **Contact details** Email (general enquiries): Russell Scarpino (r.scarpino@colostate.edu), Gregory Newman (gregory.newman@colostate.edu) or **Annie Simpson (**asimpson@usgs.gov) Email (technical support): Jim Graham (James.Graham@humboldt.edu)	**Relevant MEAs** CBD IPPC Ramsar Convention WHC **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 9 Ramsar Target 4 SDG Target 15.8
Global Register of Introduced and Invasive Species (GRIIS) *National inventories of introduced and invasive species*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: http://www.griis.org/ .csv and .pdf download options available. **Conditions of use** http://www.griis.org/terms.php **Links to other databases/ BIP** Draws on data from SeaLifeBase, CABI ISC and FishBase. Provides data to GISD and GISIN. **Links to supporting information** How to use: http://www.griis.org/howto.php	**Relevant MEAs** CBD IPPC Ramsar Convention WHC **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 9 Ramsar Target 4 SDG Target 15.8

	Using GRIIS for reporting and national planning of alien and invasive species management: http://www.griis.org/pdf/Using-GRIIS_National-Reporting.pdf **Contact details** Email: Shyama Pagad (s.pagad@auckland.ac.nz)	
GlobalTreeSearch *Names and distributions of tree species*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: https://www.bgci.org/global_tree_search.php **Conditions of use** **Links to other databases/ BIP** **Links to supporting information** **Contact details** Contact page: https://www.bgci.org/about-us/contact/	**Relevant MEAs** CBD IPPC **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 11 Aichi Biodiversity Target 13 Aichi Biodiversity Target 15 SDG 15
iNaturalist *Citizen-science data on species observations, combined with datasets from other biodiversity inventories*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: http://www.inaturalist.org Interactive map: https://www.inaturalist.org/observations **Conditions of use** https://www.inaturalist.org/pages/terms **Links to other databases/ BIP** Draws on data from the IUCN Red List of Threatened Species and COL. Provides data to GBIF and AmphibiaWeb. **Links to supporting information** Detailed help pages: https://www.inaturalist.org/pages/help **Contact details** Support is provided via a Google Group: https://groups.google.com/forum/#!forum/inaturalist	**Relevant MEAs** CBD CITES CMS IPPC Ramsar Convention WHC **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 12 CMS Target 8 SDG 14 SDG 15

International Plant Protection Convention List of Regulated Pests *Lists of regulated pests grouped by country*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: https://www.ippc.int/en/countries/all/regulatedpests/ **Conditions of use** Copyright and legal disclaimer: https://www.ippc.int/en/legal/ **Links to other databases/ BIP** **Links to supporting information** Help pages: https://www.ippc.int/en/help/ **Contact details** Contact page: https://www.ippc.int/en/contact/	**Relevant MEAs** CBD IPPC ITPGRFA **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 7 Aichi Biodiversity Target 9 Aichi Biodiversity Target 12 Aichi Biodiversity Target 13 SDG 15
International Plant Protection Convention Pest Status *Information on the status of pest species, grouped by country*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: https://www.ippc.int/en/countries/all/peststatus/ **Conditions of use** Copyright and legal disclaimer: https://www.ippc.int/en/legal/ **Links to other databases/ BIP** **Links to supporting information** Help pages: https://www.ippc.int/en/help/ **Contact details** Contact page: https://www.ippc.int/en/contact/	**Relevant MEAs** CBD IPPC ITPGRFA **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 7 Aichi Biodiversity Target 9 Aichi Biodiversity Target 12 Aichi Biodiversity Target 13 SDG 15

International Union for Conservation of Nature Red List of Ecosystems *Assessments of the level of threat faced by ecosystems (in development)*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: https://iucnrle.org/ Read published assessments: https://iucnrle.org/resources/published-assessments/ Interactive map: https://iucnrle.org/assessments/ **Conditions of use** Citation: https://iucnrle.org/about-rle/citation/ **Links to other databases/ BIP** **Links to supporting information** Key documents: https://iucnrle.org/resources/key-documents/ **Contact details** Contact page: https://iucnrle.org/work-with-us/contact-us/	**Relevant MEAs** CBD Ramsar Convention WHC **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 5 Aichi Biodiversity Target 10 Aichi Biodiversity Target 11 Aichi Biodiversity Target 12 Aichi Biodiversity Target 14 Aichi Biodiversity Target 15 SDG 14 SDG 15
International Union for	**Accessing and using the data** Website: http://www.iucnredlist.org **Conditions of use** http://www.iucnredlist.org/info/terms-of-use **Links to other databases/ BIP** Draws on data from Amphibian Species of the World. Draws on the taxonomic standard of COL. Provides data to DOPA, MOL, AmphibiaWeb, iNaturalist, SeaLifeBase, OBIS and BIP. **Links to supporting information** Red List Brochure: https://cmsdocs.s3.amazonaws.com/keydocuments/IUCN_Red_List_Brochure_2015_LOW.pdf	**Relevant MEAs** CBD CITES CMS Ramsar Convention WHC **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 4 (informs BIP indicator) Aichi Biodiversity Target 6 (informs BIP indicator) Aichi biodiversity Target 8 (informs BIP indicator) Aichi Biodiversity Target 9 (informs BIP indicator)

Conservation of Nature Red List of Threatened Species *Taxonomic, conservation status and distribution data for species that have been assessed against the IUCN Red List Categories and Criteria*	Other key documents: http://www.iucnredlist.org/technical-documents/red-list-documents **Contact details** Email: redlist@iucn.org	Aichi Biodiversity Target 10 (informs BIP indicator) Aichi Biodiversity Target 12 (informs BIP indicator) Aichi Biodiversity Target 14 (informs BIP indicator) CITES Target 1.4 (informs BIP indicator) CITES Target 1.5 (informs BIP indicator) CITES Target 1.6 (informs BIP indicator) CITES Target 1.7 (informs BIP indicator) CMS Target 2 (informs BIP indicator) CMS Target 5 (informs BIP indicator) CMS Target 6 (informs BIP indicator) CMS Target 7 (informs BIP indicator) CMS Target 8 (informs BIP indicator) CMS Target 9 (informs BIP indicator) CMS Target 11 (informs BIP indicator) Ramsar Target 2 (informs BIP indicator) Ramsar Target 3 (informs BIP indicator) Ramsar Target 4 (informs BIP indicator) Ramsar Target 5 (informs BIP indicator) Ramsar Target 8 (informs BIP indicator) Ramsar Target 9

(*continued*) **International Union for Conservation of Nature Red List of Threatened Species** *Taxonomic, conservation status and distribution data for species that have been assessed against the IUCN Red List Categories and Criteria*		(informs BIP indicator) Ramsar Target 11 (informs BIP indicator) Ramsar Target 12 (informs BIP indicator) Ramsar Target 13 (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 2.4 (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 8.4 (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 11.4 (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 12.2 (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 14.1 (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 14.2 (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 14.3 (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 14.4 (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 14.5 (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 14.7 (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 14.c (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 15.2 (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 15.4 (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 15.5 (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 15.7 (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 15.8 (informs BIP indicator)

		SDG Target 15.b (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 15.c (informs BIP indicator)
Living Planet Index (LPI) *Portal for the LPI, a measure of global biodiversity focused on vertebrates*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: http://www.livingplanetindex.org LPI data portal: http://www.livingplanetindex.org/data_portal Data download available to registered users. **Conditions of use** http://www.livingplanetindex.org/documents/data_agreement.pdf **Links to other databases/ BIP** Provides data to BIP. **Links to supporting information** About the LPI: http://www.livingplanetindex.org/projects?main_page_project=AboutTheIndex&home_flag=1 **Contact details** Contact form: http://www.livingplanetindex.org/contact_us/new	**Relevant MEAs** CBD CITES CMS Ramsar Convention WHC **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 12 (informs BIP indicator) Aichi Biodiversity Target 5 (informs BIP indicator) Aichi Biodiversity Target 6 (informs BIP indicator) CITES Target 1.7 (informs BIP indicator) CMS Target 5 (informs BIP indicator) CMS Target 6 (informs BIP indicator) CMS Target 7 (informs BIP indicator) CMS Target 8 (informs BIP indicator) CMS Target 11 (informs BIP indicator) CMS Target 15

		(informs BIP indicator) Ramsar Target 4 (informs BIP indicator) Ramsar Target 5 (informs BIP indicator) Ramsar Target 7 (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 14.2 (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 14.4 (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 15.1 (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 15.4 (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 15.5 (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 15.7 (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 15.8 (informs BIP indicator)
Map of Life (MOL) *Data on species ranges and species lists*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: https://mol.org/ Interactive maps available for species data, locations, patterns and indicators: https://mol.org/datasets/ .csv download available. **Conditions of use** https://mol.org/tos	**Relevant MEAs** CBD CMS Ramsar Convention WHC **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 12 SDG 14

	Links to other databases/ BIP Provides data to AmphibiaWeb. Draws on data from GBIF and the IUCN Red List of Threatened Species. **Links to supporting information** **Contact details** Email: info@mol.org	SDG 15
Marine Ecoregions of the World *Biogeographic classification of the world's marine area into 12 realms, 62 provinces and 232 ecoregions*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: https://www.worldwildlife.org/publications/marine-ecoregions-of-the-world-a-bioregionalization-of-coastal-and-shelf-areas .shp download available. **Conditions of use** **Links to other databases/ BIP** Provides data to DOPA. **Links to supporting information** Associated journal article provided as part of data download. **Contact details** Email: Mark Spalding (mspalding@tnc.org)	**Relevant MEAs** CBD CMS WHC **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 11 SDG Target 14.2 SDG Target 14.5
Mountain Portal *Bioclimatic, topographic and species richness data for mountain ranges*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: http://www.gmba.unibe.ch/services/mountain_portal/ Interactive map: http://www.mountainbiodiversity.org/explore Data download: https://ilias.unibe.ch/goto_ilias3_unibe_cat_1000512.html **Conditions of use** **Links to other databases/ BIP** Draws on data from the IUCN Red List of Threatened Species and Map of Life.	**Relevant MEAs** CBD CMS WHC **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 5 Aichi Biodiversity Target 11 Aichi Biodiversity Target 12 SDG 15

	Links to supporting information Background: http://www.mountainbiodiversity.org/background **Contact details** Email: gmba@ips.unibe.ch	
Observation.org *Community-validated species observations*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: https://observation.org/ **Conditions of use** https://observation.org/terms.php **Links to other databases/ BIP** Provides data to GBIF. **Links to supporting information** About page: https://observation.org/info.php **Contact details** Email: info@observation.org	**Relevant MEAs** CBD CMS **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 11 Aichi Biodiversity Target 12 SDG 14 SDG 15

Ocean Biogeographic Information System (OBIS) *Information on the distribution of marine species*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: http://www.iobis.org API: http://www.iobis.org/manual/api/ Interactive map: http://www.iobis.org/mapper/ Indicators: http://www.iobis.org/indicators/ **Conditions of use** http://www.iobis.org/data/policy/ **Links to other databases/ BIP** Draws on the taxonomic standard of WoRMS, ITIS and COL. Draws on data from IUCN Red List of Threatened Species, GISD, EOL, OTN Data Portal, FishBase, EBSA and OBIS SEAMAP. Provides data to GBIF, SeaLifeBase, AquaMaps and GEOSS Portal. **Links to supporting information** OBIS Manual: http://www.iobis.org/manual/ **Contact details** Multiple global and regional contact points: http://www.iobis.org/contact/	**Relevant MEAs** CBD CITES CMS **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 19 Aichi Biodiversity Target 9 Aichi Biodiversity Target 11 Aichi Biodiversity Target 12 CITES Target 1.5 CMS Target 10 CMS Target 15 SDG Target 14.2 SDG Target 17.6

Ocean Biogeographic Information System Spatial Ecological Analysis of Megavertebrate Populations (OBIS SEAMAP) *Online database for megavertebrates (marine mammals, seabirds and sea turtles) and sharks. Includes spatial and temporal data*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: http://seamap.env.duke.edu List of datasets: http://seamap.env.duke.edu/dataset/list Interactive map with advanced search: http://seamap.env.duke.edu/search **Conditions of use** http://seamap.env.duke.edu/content/content/termsofuse **Links to other databases/ BIP** Draws on the taxonomic standard of WoRMS. Provides data to OBIS. **Links to supporting information** OBIS-SEAMAP Help: http://seamap.env.duke.edu/content/help/main_help **Contact details** Contact form: http://seamap.env.duke.edu/contact-info	**Relevant MEAs** CBD CMS WHC **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 12 SDG Target 14.2

Ocean Data Viewer (ODV) *Spatial datasets relevant to the conservation of marine and coastal biodiversity*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: http://data.unep-wcmc.org/ **Conditions of use** http://beta.unep-wcmc.org/terms-and-conditions **Links to other databases/ BIP** Draws on data from AquaMaps and Protected Planet. **Links to supporting information** Manual of marine and coastal datasets of biodiversity importance: https://www.unep-wcmc.org/system/dataset_file_fields/files/000/000/340/original/Weatherdon15-UNEP-WCMC-Dec2015.pdf?1449230861 **Contact details** Email: marine@unep-wcmc.org	**Relevant MEAs** CBD CMS WHC **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 11 SDG Target 14.2 SDG Target 14.5

Ocean Health Index (OHI) *Online portal for the OHI, a global measurement of ocean health*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: http://www.oceanhealthindex.org; http://ohi-science.org **Conditions of use** http://www.oceanhealthindex.org/terms-of-service **Links to other databases/ BIP** Provides data to BIP. **Links to supporting information** **Contact details** Email: science@oceanhealthindex.org	**Relevant MEAs** CBD Ramsar Convention **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 10 (informs BIP indicator) Aichi Biodiversity Target 1 (informs BIP indicator) Aichi Biodiversity Target 4 (informs BIP indicator) Aichi Biodiversity Target 5 (informs BIP indicator) Aichi Biodiversity Target 6 (informs BIP indicator) Aichi Biodiversity Target 7 (informs BIP indicator) Aichi Biodiversity Target 12 (informs BIP indicator) Aichi Biodiversity Target 15 (informs BIP indicator) Ramsar Convention Target 2 (informs BIP indicator) Ramsar Convention Target 3 (informs BIP indicator) Ramsar Convention Target 5 (informs BIP indicator) Ramsar Convention Target 9 (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 2.4 (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 8.4 (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 12.2 (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 12.8 (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 14.2 (informs BIP indicator)

		SDG Target 14.3 (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 14.4 (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 14.6 (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 14.7 (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 14.c (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 15.5 (informs BIP indicator)
Ocean Tracking Network Data Portal (OTN Data Portal) *Data on observations of keystone, commercially-important, and endangered marine species*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: http://members.oceantrack.org/ **Conditions of use** https://members.oceantrack.org/data/policies **Links to other databases/ BIP** Provides data to OBIS. **Links to supporting information** Data discovery pages: https://members.oceantrack.org/OTN/data/discovery/ **Contact details** Email: otn@dal.ca	**Relevant MEAs** CBD CITES CMS **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 6 Aichi Biodiversity Target 10 Aichi Biodiversity Target 12 Aichi Biodiversity Target 14 SDG 14.2 SDG 14.4
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Data (OECD Data) *Data of relevance to the environment,*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: https://data.oecd.org/ Search data: http://stats.oecd.org/ API: https://data.oecd.org/api/ **Conditions of use** http://www.oecd.org/termsandconditions/	**Relevant MEAs** CBD CMS IPPC ITPGRFA **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDG**

agriculture and policy	**Links to other databases/ BIP** **Links to supporting information** Information on OECD methodologies: http://www.oecd.org/statistics/statisticalresources.htm **Contact details** Contact options: http://www.oecd.org/contact/	Aichi Biodiversity Target 6 Aichi Biodiversity Target 7 Aichi Biodiversity Target 13 SDG 14 SDG 15
Protected Planet *Information on marine and terrestrial protected areas, updated monthly with data submissions from governments and others*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: http://www.protectedplanet.net World Database on Protected Areas (WDPA) interactive map at http://www.protectedplanet.net WDPA download available in the following formats: .csv; .kml; .shp; File Geodatabase; ESRI Web Service. API: https://api.protectedplanet.net/ **Conditions of use** https://www.protectedplanet.net/c/terms-and-conditions **Links to other databases/ BIP** Two-way data flow with RSIS. Provides data to GFW, ODV, DOPA, GEOSS Portal, BIP and AquaMaps. **Links to supporting information** WDPA User Manual (available in English, French, Spanish, Russian and Arabic): https://protectedplanet.net/c/wdpa-manual Global Database on Protected Area Management Effectiveness (GD-PAME) User Manual (available in English, French, Spanish, and Arabic): https://protectedplanet.net/c/protected-areas-management-effectiveness-pame/gd-pame-user-manual **Contact details** Email: protectedareas@unep-wcmc.org	**Relevant MEAs** CBD CMS Ramsar Convention WHC **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 11 (informs BIP indicator) Aichi Biodiversity Target 5 (informs BIP indicator) Aichi Biodiversity Target 12 (informs BIP indicator) Aichi Biodiversity Target 14 (informs BIP indicator) Aichi Biodiversity Target 17 (informs BIP indicator) CMS Target 9 (informs BIP indicator) CMS Target 10 (informs BIP indicator) Ramsar Target 6 (informs BIP indicator) Ramsar Target 9 (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 11.4 (informs BIP indicator)

		SDG Target 14.5 (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 15.1 (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 15.2 SDG Target 15.4 (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 15.5 SDG Target 15.7 SDG Target 15.c
Ramsar Sites Information Service (RSIS) *Information on Ramsar Sites, Wetlands of International Importance*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: https://rsis.ramsar.org/ Data download available in the following formats at https://rsis.ramsar.org/?pagetab=3: Excel; .csv; .pdf file showing key data only; .pdf file with introductory text on each site. **Conditions of use** **Links to other databases/ BIP** Two-way data flow with Protected Planet. Provides data to BIP. **Links to supporting information** About RSIS: https://rsis.ramsar.org/about **Contact details** Email: ramsar@ramsar.org	**Relevant MEAs** CBD CITES CMS Ramsar Convention WHC **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 5 (informs BIP indicator) Aichi Biodiversity Target 14 (informs BIP indicator) CITES Target 1.6 (informs BIP indicator) CMS Target 10 (informs BIP indicator) CMS Target 11 (informs BIP indicator) Ramsar Target 6 (informs BIP indicator) Ramsar Target 12 (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 6.6

		(informs BIP indicator)
Sea Around Us (SAU) *Data on the impacts of marine fisheries on ecosystems to support policy-making*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: http://www.seaaroundus.org **Conditions of use** http://www.seaaroundus.org/terms-and-conditions/ **Links to other databases/ BIP** Two-way data flow with FishBase. Provides data to BIP and SeaLifeBase. **Links to supporting information** Guide to tools: http://www.seaaroundus.org/tools-guide/ Help pages: http://www.seaaroundus.org/faq/ **Contact details** Email: feedback@seaaroundus.org	**Relevant MEAs** CBD CITES CMS **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 6 (informs BIP indicator) CITES Target 1.4 (informs BIP indicator) CMS Target 5 (informs BIP indicator) CMS Target 6 (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 2.4 (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 12.2 (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 12.8 (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 14.4 (informs BIP indicator)

Seabird Tracking Database *Online mapping tool for seabird tracking*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: http://www.seabirdtracking.org/ Mapping tool: http://seabirdtracking.org/mapper/index.php **Conditions of use** http://seabirdtracking.org/termsofuse **Links to other databases/ BIP** **Links to supporting information** Resources: http://seabirdtracking.org/?q=resources **Contact details** Email: Seabirds@birdlife.org	**Relevant MEAs** CBD CMS **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 12 SDG 14 SDG 15
SeaLifeBase *Information on non-fish marine species*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: http://www.sealifebase.org **Conditions of use** http://www.sealifebase.org/ **Links to other databases/ BIP** Draws on the taxonomic standard of WoRMS, COL and ITIS. Draws on data from OBIS, GBIF, FAOSTAT, FishBase, Sea Around Us, IUCN Red List of Threatened Species and CITES Appendices. Provides data to GRIIS. SeaLifeBase is a joint project of Sea Around Us, AquaMaps and FishBase. **Links to supporting information** **Contact details** Email: n.bailly@fin.ph and sealifebase@fin.ph	**Relevant MEAs** CBD CITES CMS WHC **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 6 Aichi Biodiversity Target 7 Aichi Biodiversity Target 12 SDG Target 14.2

Plants of Southern Africa (POSA) *Plant names, specimens and observations in Southern Africa*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: http://newposa.sanbi.org/ Explore data (list and map formats): http://newposa.sanbi.org/sanbi/Explore Records relating to sensitive species available on request: http://biodiversityadvisor.sanbi.org/online-biodiversity-data/access-and-policy/request-for-data-supplied-by-sanbi/ **Conditions of use** Available at: http://newposa.sanbi.org/ **Links to other datasets** **Links to supporting information** Detailed helped pages available at: http://newposa.sanbi.org/sanbi/Explore **Contact details** Contact form: http://biodiversityadvisor.sanbi.org/contact/	**Relevant MEAs** CBD **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs**
Species+ *Information on species' distributions, alternate names, and protection under CITES and CMS, aimed at assisting parties in implementing the conventions and other MEAs*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: http://www.speciesplus.net API: http://api.speciesplus.net/ **Conditions of use** https://www.speciesplus.net/terms-of-use **Links to other databases/ BIP** Draws on data from CITES Appendices. Provides data to CITES Trade Database and CITES Checklist. **Links to supporting information** About Species+: https://www.speciesplus.net/about **Contact details** Email: species@unep-wcmc.org	**Relevant MEAs** CBD CITES CMS **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 12 SDG 14 SDG Target 15.5 SDG Target 15.7

State of Conservation Information System (SOC) *Information on World Heritage Sites, and statistics on the implementation of the Convention*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: http://whc.unesco.org/en/soc/ Search and advanced search options available. Multiple interactive maps available with download options. **Conditions of use** **Links to other databases/ BIP** **Links to supporting information** About World Heritage Reactive Monitoring: http://whc.unesco.org/en/reactive-monitoring/ **Contact details** Contact form can be accessed at: http://whc.unesco.org/en/world-heritage-centre/	**Relevant MEAs** Ramsar Convention WHC **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 5 Aichi Biodiversity Target 11 Aichi Biodiversity Target 12 Aichi Biodiversity Target 13 SDG 11 SDG 14 SDG 15
Terrestrial Ecoregions of the World *Biogeographic classification of the world's terrestrial area into 14 biomes and 867 ecoregions*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: https://www.worldwildlife.org/publications/terrestrial-ecoregions-of-the-world .shp download available. **Conditions of use** **Links to other databases/ BIP** Provides data to DOPA. **Links to supporting information** Associated journal article: **Contact details**	**Relevant MEAs** CBD **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 11 SDG Target 15.1 SDG Target 15.2 SDG Target 15.4 SDG Target 15.5

ThreatSearch *Conservation assessments for plants*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: https://www.bgci.org/threat_search.php **Conditions of use** **Links to other databases/ BIP** Draws on data from the IUCN Red List of Threatened Species. **Links to supporting information** **Contact details** Contact page: https://www.bgci.org/about-us/contact/	**Relevant MEAs** CBD CITES CMS IPPC **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 11 Aichi Biodiversity Target 13 Aichi Biodiversity Target 15 SDG 15
United Nations Information Portal on Multilateral Environmental Agreements (InforMEA) *Access to information on MEAs*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: https://www.informea.org/ **Conditions of use** https://www.informea.org/en/disclaimer **Links to other databases/ BIP** **Links to supporting information** About InforMEA: https://www.informea.org/about **Contact details** Contact form: https://www.informea.org/en/contact	**Relevant MEAs** CBD CITES CMS ITPGRFA Ramsar Convention WHC **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs**
VertNet	**Accessing and using the data** Website: http://vertnet.org/	**Relevant MEAs** CBD

Data on vertebrates	Search data: http://portal.vertnet.org/search .txt download available. **Conditions of use** **Links to other databases/ BIP** Provides data to AmphibiaWeb, GBIF and KNB. **Links to supporting information** Help and how to: http://vertnet.org/resources/help.html **Contact details** Email: David Bloom (dbloom@vertnet.org) or Laura Russell (larussell@vertnet.org)	CMS **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 12 SDG 14 SDG 15
Waterbird Population Estimates *Waterbird population estimates and trends. Includes information on the 1% threshold applied by the Ramsar Convention*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: http://wpe.wetlands.org/ Database search: http://wpe.wetlands.org/search Downloads: http://wpe.wetlands.org/Imaps **Conditions of use** **Links to other databases/ BIP** **Links to supporting information** Information on waterbird populations: http://wpe.wetlands.org/Iwhatpop Information on the 1% threshold: http://wpe.wetlands.org/G1pc **Contact details** Email: wpe@wetlands.org	**Relevant MEAs** CBD CMS Ramsar Convention **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 12 CMS Target 10 CMS Target 11 SDG 15

Wildlife Picture Index (WPI) *Portal for the WPI indicator, which measures biodiversity trends based on data on ground-dwelling tropical medium and large mammals and birds*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: http://wpi.teamnetwork.org/wpi/dashboard **Conditions of use** http://www.teamnetwork.org/legal/terms-of-use **Links to other databases/ BIP** Provides data to BIP. **Links to supporting information** About WPI: http://wpi.teamnetwork.org/wpi/about **Contact details** Contact form available at: http://wpi.teamnetwork.org/wpi/dashboard	**Relevant MEAs** CBD CITES Ramsar Convention **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 12 (informs BIP indicator) Aichi Biodiversity Target 4 (informs BIP indicator) Aichi Biodiversity Target 5 (informs BIP indicator) Aichi Biodiversity Target 7 (informs BIP indicator) Aichi Biodiversity Target 10 (informs BIP indicator) Aichi Biodiversity Target 11 (informs BIP indicator) Aichi Biodiversity Target 15 (informs BIP indicator) CITES Target 1.4 (informs BIP indicator) CITES Target 1.6 (informs BIP indicator) Ramsar Target 8 (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 15.1 (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 15.5 (informs BIP indicator)
World Database on Key Biodiversity Areas (WDKBA)	**Accessing and using the data** Website: www.keybiodiversityareas.org/ Interactive map: http://www.keybiodiversityareas.org/site/mapsearch Search data: http://www.keybiodiversityareas.org/site/search	**Relevant MEAs** CBD CMS Ramsar Convention

Data on KBAs, including Important Bird and Biodiversity Areas, Alliance for Zero Extinction sites, and other KBAs	Data download available on request from BirdLife International: http://www.keybiodiversityareas.org/site/requestgis **Conditions of use** http://www.keybiodiversityareas.org/info/dataterms **Links to other databases/ BIP** Provides data to BIP. **Links to supporting information** A global standard for the identification of Key Biodiversity Areas: https://portals.iucn.org/union/sites/union/files/doc/a_global_standard_for_the_identification_of_key_biodiversity_areas_final_web.pdf **Contact details**	**Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs** Aichi Biodiversity Target 11 (informs BIP indicator) CMS Target 9 (informs BIP indicator) Ramsar Target 5 (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 11.4 (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 14.5 (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 15.1 (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 15.2 (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 15.4 (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 15.5 (informs BIP indicator) SDG Target 15.7 (informs BIP indicator)
World Heritage Outlook *Information on the status of World Heritage Sites, and changes over time, in addition to current threats*	**Accessing and using the data** Website: http://www.worldheritageoutlook.iucn.org/ **Conditions of use** **Links to other databases/ BIP** **Links to supporting information** FAQ: http://www.worldheritageoutlook.iucn.org/more/faq **Contact details** Contact form: http://www.worldheritageoutlook.iucn.org/more/contact-us/ask-a-question	**Relevant MEAs** WHC **Relevant targets within MEAs/SDGs**